equity-centered curriculum design.

unit for group feedback, and a final paper illustrating continued classroom with an applied equity lens, the presentation of the Projects will include the redesign of a curriculum unit in a current assessment might be redesigned with an applied equity lens. We will consider how curriculum, instruction, and social experiences of students from historically marginalized abilities along with the impacts these have on the educational social constructions of race, ethnicity, gender, social class and think, teach and learn in K-12 settings. Teachers examine the This course explores the current theories shaping the way we Teaching

U08 Educ 4035 Applying Principles of Equity in K-12 Teaching
This course explores the current theories shaping the way we think, teach and learn in K-12 settings. Teachers examine the social constructions of race, ethnicity, gender, social class and abilities along with the impacts these have on the educational and social experiences of students from historically marginalized backgrounds. We will consider how curriculum, instruction, and assessment might be redesigned with an applied equity lens. Projects will include the redesign of a curriculum unit in a current classroom with an applied equity lens, the presentation of the unit for group feedback, and a final paper illustrating continued equity-centered curriculum design.

Credit 3 units. UColl: OLH, OLI

U08 Educ 4044 Video Microanalysis: Methods and Tools
The purpose of this course is to explore video microanalysis as a methodological tool for studying and valuing unconscious aspects of culturally diverse settings. Utilizing social cultural theoretical lens, this type of analysis will reveal fleeting actions, subtle movements, peripheral events, and non-verbal communication that are not easily identified in real time viewing. Specifically we may look at facial expressions, direction of gaze, hand movements, body position, and use of material resources as micro techniques to expand our capacity to explore minute aspects and alternative interpretations of social interactions. Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of the instructor. Same as L12 Educ 4033 Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC, SD Arch: SSC Art: SSC

U08 Educ 4052 Educational Psychology: A Focus on Teaching and Learning in School Settings
This course examines psychological concepts and theories such as development, human motivation, and intelligence as applied in the process and practices of teaching and learning. In addition to readings and discussions, students spend three to five hours per week in either a preschool, elementary, or secondary school classroom. This course offers students an informed look at schooling in America, and it is designed for current and prospective teachers and for those simply interested in furthering their understanding of classroom interaction and the fundamental principles of teaching and learning. Students should be able to plan lessons and activities that address their students’ prior experiences, multiple intelligences, strengths, and needs to positively impact learning. Educational psychology topics include classroom management as well as understanding the importance of differentiated learning to address individual differences in ability, cultural background, and language. Students should enroll in the lab section. Labs do not meet until after the first class. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Same as L12 Educ 4052 Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC Arch: SSC Art: SSC BU: BA EN: S

U08 Educ 4053 Educational Psychology Lab: A Focus on Teaching and Learning in School Settings
For students interested in Teacher Education, this lab provides direct and indirect experiences with contemporary K-12 educational practice in schools through 30 clock hours of field observation to be completed during the semester. For all other students, this lab provides direct and indirect experiences with contemporary K-12 educational practice through 30 clock hours of field observation to be completed during the semester. Enrollment Note: For students interested in Teacher Education, they must be concurrently enrolled in L12 EDUC 4052 (3 credits); all other students must be concurrently enrolled in or have completed L12 EDUC 4052 (3.0 credits). Same as L12 Educ 4053 Credit 1 unit. A&S IQ: SSC EN: S

U08 Educ 4055 Central Topics in Psychological Research on Teaching and Learning
This course will focus on how theory and research in psychological science and other related disciplines can inform teaching and learning in a variety of educative contexts. Each week, we will delve into research on a new set of issues that all revolve around a particular theme, such as pedagogical
methods, motivation, student characteristics, assessment of learning, evaluation of teaching effectiveness, and educational technology. In addition to analyzing theory and research, we will discuss implications for educational practice and policy with an emphasis on designing interventions and fostering innovation.

Same as L12 Educ 4055
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC Art: SSC BU: BA EN: S

U08 Educ 407 Curriculum and Instruction in World Languages
This course will address world language curriculum in secondary schools, including French, German, Japanese, Latin, Mandarin Chinese, Russian, and/or Spanish, with emphasis on the selection, organization, and appraisal of materials. We will analyze methods of instruction and evaluation in the teaching of modern foreign languages. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program. Secondary teacher education majors are required to take 3 credit units during the fall semester.

Same as L12 Educ 407
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

U08 Educ 408 Education and Psychology of Exceptional Children
Learning, psychological, cognitive and social characteristics of exceptional children and youth from gifted to those with disabilities. Study child and adolescent developmental stages and the application to educational settings through data-based decision making using assessment and student data in a critical thinking, problem solving team approach. Current practices of educational strategies, interventions, and modifications to differentiate instruction for individual learning needs are emphasized. Plan lessons and activities that address student's prior experiences, multiple intelligences, strengths, and needs to positively impact learning. Learn specific strategies for classroom management, consultation and collaboration with families, colleagues, and administrators to meet individual needs within a culturally and demographically diverse classroom. Influences of legislation, criteria used to identify children, and awareness of supportive services are explored. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

Same as L12 Educ 408
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC Arch: SSC Art: SSC BU: BA EN: S

U08 Educ 413 Curriculum and Instruction in Art K-12
This course addresses art curriculum in the public schools, with emphasis on examination of methods and materials for teaching art. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program or approval by the director of teacher education. Offered fall semester.

Same as L12 Educ 413
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC Art: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

U08 Educ 414 Curriculum and Instruction in English
This course addresses English curriculum in the secondary school, with emphasis on the selection and organization of materials. An analysis of methods of instruction and evaluation in teaching literature and language is also presented. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program. Secondary teacher education majors are required to take 3 credit units during the year in which student teaching is completed. Offered fall semester.

Same as L12 Educ 414
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC Art: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

U08 Educ 415 Curriculum and Instruction in Mathematics
This course presents mathematics curriculum in the secondary school, with emphasis on modern developments in the organization of mathematics. An analysis of methods of instruction and evaluation in teaching mathematics is also discussed. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.

Same as L12 Educ 415
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC BU: BA EN: S

U08 Educ 416 Curriculum and Instruction in Social Studies
This course discusses the goals of general education in social studies and their relationship to the nature of knowledge in the social sciences. It introduces the nature of thinking and its relationship to pedagogy and teaching materials. Secondary teacher education majors are required to take 3 credit units during the year in which student teaching is completed. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.

Same as L12 Educ 416
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC BU: BA EN: S

U08 Educ 417 Curriculum and Instruction in Science
This course presents a variety of investigative approaches to teaching secondary school science curriculum and instructional methods, including the evaluation of curricular materials and the assessment of student performance based on specific teaching objectives. The course assists with the development of criteria to guide the selection of science activities to achieve specified learning goals in a curriculum. Explicit connections will be made between various science lessons, curricular goals, and both Missouri state and national standards. In addition, the course is designed to develop effective teaching strategies and approaches to curriculum development in science. It addresses components of effective curriculum that are aligned with learning experiences and outcomes using the academic language of the sciences. It incorporates strategies for individual student needs based on diverse backgrounds, prior experiences, and language to deliver differentiated instruction, and it teaches students to set learning goals. Students will develop strategies to engage their students in the methods of inquiry and research, with interdisciplinary approaches where appropriate. They will learn researched-based models of critical thinking and problem solving, including various instructional strategies and technologies that support student engagement in higher-level thinking skills. Students will use formal and informal assessments to design instruction and to improve learning activities, and this will be followed by assessment analysis to determine the effects of class instruction on individual and whole-class learning. They will understand strategies to communicate confidential student data and progress in accordance with ethical and legal protocols. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program or permission of instructor.

Same as L12 Educ 417
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM: NSM: SSC

U08 Educ 418 Curriculum and Instruction in Social Studies
This course discusses the goals of general education in social studies and their relationship to the nature of knowledge in the social sciences. It introduces the nature of thinking and its relationship to pedagogy and teaching materials. Secondary teacher education majors are required to take 3 credit units during the year in which student teaching is completed. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.

Same as L12 Educ 418
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC BU: BA EN: S

U08 Educ 4210 Creating Video Documentaries
This course explores the tools and techniques of creating video documentaries. We begin by learning production skills, including camerawork, story development, and digital editing. Working individually or in teams, students will then develop, shoot, and edit a short documentary on a topic of their choice.
We also explore concepts of media literacy to help students better understand and navigate the media worlds around them. No previous experience is required. The course is designed to provide students with all of the skills necessary to produce a finished video. The semester culminates with a public screening of student work. Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 4301 The American School
This course presents an analysis of the development of American schooling within the context of American social history. Focus is on three general themes: the differing conceptions of schooling held by leading American educational thinkers; the changing relationships among schools and such other educational institutions as the church and the family; and the policy issues and arguments that have shaped the development of schooling in America. Credit 3 units. Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: BA, ETH, HUM EN: H UColl: OL

U08 Educ 4302 Cognitive Psychology Applied to Education
This course is intended to cover topics in the cognitive psychology of human memory, conceptual learning, and comprehension with special focus on areas, theory, and research that have potential application to education. Thus, the course will provide selective coverage of theoretical and empirical work in cognitive psychology that provides potential to inform and improve educational practice. The applicability of these themes will be explicitly developed and evaluated through the primary research literature using educationally oriented experimental paradigms. The course is expected to be of interest and benefit to education majors and to psychology majors interested in cognitive psychology and its applications. Prerequisites: junior/senior status, 9 units in Psychology and Psych 100B or junior/senior status, 9 units in Education and Psych 100B. Same as L33 Psych 4302 Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC

U08 Educ 4441 Applied Behavior Analysis I: Basic Principles of Behavior
This course focuses on behavioral principles and procedures as related to the acquisition of new behavior and the modification of existing behavior. Topics to be covered include: reinforcement, punishment, extinction, discrimination training, generalization, shaping, classical conditioning, conditioned reinforcement, and schedules of reinforcement. Although the focus is on basic principles derived from laboratory research, applications of these principles to areas such as developmental disabilities (e.g., autism), academic skills, and oppositional behaviors are discussed. Philosophical and historical antecedents of behaviorism also are explored. This class is part of a sequence of courses that the Behavior Analyst Certification Board, Inc.® has approved for eligibility to take the Board Certified Associate Behavior Analyst Examination. Same as U09 Psych 444 Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 4451 Teaching Writing in School Contexts
Writing teachers often know how to write well but less about the teaching of writing. To provide effective instruction in writing, teachers need, first of all, experiences with writing instruction and theoretical knowledge to guide classroom practices. The goals of this course are as follows: to provide opportunities for all teachers of English and language arts, to develop theoretical knowledge and skill as teachers of writing, to connect the practices of research and teaching, to encourage teachers to give their students multiple and varied experiences with writing, to assist teachers in learning to respond to students’ writing and assess their progress as writers. Offered Fall semester. Same as L12 Educ 4451 Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC

U08 Educ 4452 Applied Behavior Analysis II: Procedures for Behavior Change
This course focuses on the complex behavioral principles and on issues surrounding their application in the analysis and modification of behavior. In addition, students learn to identify behavior and environment relations that constitute behavioral deficits or excesses. Behavioral change procedures to be explored include: functional analysis, reinforcement, shaping, chaining, discrete trials, contingency contracting, reinforcement, and maintenance of behavior change. Ethical considerations are also addressed. This class is part of a sequence of courses that the Behavior Analyst Certification Board, Inc.® has approved for eligibility to take the Board Certified Associate Behavior Analyst Examination. Prerequisite: U09-444. Same as U09 Psych 445 Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 446 Applied Behavior Analysis: Research Methods and Evaluation
This course focuses on research design and methodology in behavior analytic research, with a focus on single-subject experimental designs. Various behavior-assessment and behavior-intervention evaluation strategies will be examined. In addition, the course explores techniques for direct observation, and measurement of behavior, as well as methods of summarizing data, data analyses, and the ethics of research. Prerequisite: ABA I: Basic Principles of Behavior. Same as U09 Psych 446 Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 4491 Applied Behavior Analysis Practicum
This practicum provides experience in applied behavior analysis and is designed for individuals who intend to pursue certification through the Behavior Analysis Certification Board (BCBA) examination at the Associate level (Board Certified Associate Behavior Analyst: BCABA). Students will work in community-based agencies and be supervised by the community agency and the Practicum faculty. Prerequisites: admission to the Washington University Applied Behavior Analysis Certificate Program; and ABA I: Basic Principles of Behavior; and ABA II: Procedures for Behavior Change; and permission of instructor. Email (aba4kids@yahoo.com). Same as U09 Psych 449 Credit 2 units.

U08 Educ 4511 Race, Ethnicity, and Culture: Critical Qualitative Understandings of Urban Education
This course examines educational institutions as spaces where children are asked to comply to the norms, expectations, and values of the culture of power. We will study how forces -- such as de facto segregation, the disproportionate hyper-disciplining of students, punitive school climates, and the devaluing of certain forms of cultural and social capital -- can contribute to cycles of social reproduction among the marginalized. To
address such challenges, this course introduces sociocultural theories and critical qualitative inquiry methods as mechanisms by which urban educational institutions can be positively transformed. Specifically, restorative practices, cogenerative dialogues, and participatory/co-researcher models are explored as methods that honor the voices of marginalized stakeholders and lead to catalytic, transformational impact. Leaving this course, students will have an understanding of the inequitable terrain of urban education institutions as well as a repertoire of theories and methods to assist with the conducting of critically grounded, culturally responsive, humane, and transformative research. In addition to lectures, readings, discussions, films, and actual classroom footage, students will conduct a school experience project to practice using the theories and methods introduced in this course. Junior standing or permission of the instructor.

Same as L12 Educ 4511
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC, SD Arch: SSC Art: SSC BU: BA
EN: S

U08 Educ 453B Sociology of Education
This course provides an overview of sociological theory and research on education in contemporary U.S. society. Drawing from sociological perspectives, it covers the implications of schools and schooling for social inequality, mobility, and group relations. It examines major theoretical perspectives on the purpose and social organization of mass education in the United States, and topics related to the organization and function of schools, access to educational resources, and group disparities in school experiences and outcomes.

Same as L12 Educ 453B
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC, SC, SD Arch: SSC Art: SSC BU: BA, ETH EN: S

U08 Educ 4550 American Sign Language (ASL)
This course introduces American Sign Language (ASL) through direct instruction utilizing ASL and English, ultimately leading to learning the language and understanding the culture of Deaf and hard of hearing people. Students in this course learn vocabulary, syntax, and grammatical structures of ASL as well as accompanying cultural information with an emphasis on expressive and receptive ASL development through activities related to everyday communication. The use of ASL with children in the classroom is commonplace, and those working in the field of education will benefit from this course as they create a more inclusive environment by communicating with children in their language modality, thereby contributing to classroom equity and diversity.

Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 4580 Media Literacy for In-Service Teachers
This course allows in-service teachers to develop a technological foundation in video production (videography), post-production (digital editing), and challenge them to produce a short documentary as a final project. At the end of the semester, students screen their work in a public forum and participate in a peer evaluation workshop. The course also explores strategies to integrate media education into the K-12 curriculum.

Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 459 Philosophies of Education
An analysis of perennial themes in the philosophy of education, with particular attention to implications arising from the uneven distribution of power in an inequitable society. Significant questions to be examined include: What constitutes a truly democratic form of education? How might our answers change when we approach this question in light of the history of race in the American experience? How should teachers dedicated to a liberratory practice approach both their content and their students? Which theories of knowledge might help us envision new possibilities for teaching and learning? Readings will address both K-12 and higher education spaces while drawing on a diverse range of historical and contemporary thinkers.

Seminar format.
Same as L12 Educ 459F
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: ETH EN: H

U08 Educ 4610 Introduction to Educational Tests and Measurements
Basic concepts of tests and measurements for teachers (and other school personnel) are discussed. Topics include test reliability and validity; fundamentals of test construction and standardization; analysis of major types of group tests used in schools, including achievement and aptitude tests; meaning and interpretation of test scores; and development of school testing programs. Teacher-made tests are a central concern. Prerequisite: Educ 4052 or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

Credit 3 units. UColl: OLI

U08 Educ 4621 The Political Economy of Urban Education
Defining a political economy of urban education involves the examination of power and wealth and the manner in which they operate in urban settings. It requires analysis of the larger urban social and economic context and consideration of historical forces that have brought the schools to their present state. In this course, we consider various political and economic factors that have influenced and shaped urban education in the United States, drawing upon the extant literature on urban education and related social science disciplines to characterize and discuss them. A particular focus of this course will be on the dynamic interrelationships among the political economy, urban education, and social stratification.

Same as L12 Educ 4621
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: LCD, SSC Arch: SSC Art: SSC EN: S

U08 Educ 466 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers
A review of mathematics for grades K-8, at a level beyond its usual presentation in the schools. The purpose of this course is to ensure that teachers have the necessary foundation to teach mathematical concepts and problem solving at the elementary level. Applications of all essential mathematical concepts are presented in abundance, along with methods and strategies for instruction at the elementary level. Restricted to elementary education students, except with approval of the Director of Teacher Education. Prerequisite: two years of high-school mathematics and admission to the Teacher Education program or permission of instructor. Offered Fall semester.

Same as L12 Educ 466
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: NSM
U08 Educ 4661 Second Language Acquisition
There are many ways in which a second language can be learned: from infancy as the child of bilingual parents, or later through formal instruction, immersion in a new culture, or in a particular work or social situation. This class is an inquiry into the processes by which acquisition occurs. Topics include the nature of language learning within the scope of other types of human learning; the relationship between first and second language acquisition; the role of linguistic, cognitive, and sociocultural factors; insights gained from analyzing learners’ errors; key concepts such as interlanguage and communicative competence; bilingualism; the optimal age for second language acquisition; and a critical appraisal of different theories of second language acquisition. Both theoretical and instructional implications of second language acquisition research are considered. This course can be used toward certification in TESOL and is a required course for the Graduate Certificate in Language Instruction. Prerequisite: Ling 170D or equivalent is recommended, especially for undergraduates, but is not required. 
Same as L44 Ling 466
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM

U08 Educ 4661 Teaching Reading in the Elementary School
This course, emphasizing emergent literacy and children’s literature, is the first in a sequence of three courses on teaching reading and writing. The purposes of this course are to survey children’s acquisition of oral and written language from an emergent literacy perspective, to focus on methods of teaching beginning reading, to develop uses of children’s literature in a reading program. Offered fall semester. 
Same as L12 Educ 4661
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM

U08 Educ 4691 Second Language Reading and Writing: Theory, Research, and Practice
This course, taught in English, extends issues in second language literacy beyond pedagogy by examining the wide range of theoretical and research issues, both historical and current. Literacy acquisition among second language learners involves a number of variables including both cognitive and social factors. Topics to be discussed in class include literacy and social power, universal cognitive operations, individual learner differences, text types and literary forms, and the extent to which reading and writing are interrelated. Students will discuss how to bridge research and practice, and they will create reading and writing activities driven by theory and empirical investigations. This course is a required course for the undergraduate minor in applied linguistics and an elective for the Graduate Certificate in Language Instruction. This course carries the Social and Behavioral Sciences attribute. 
Same as L38 Span 4691
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC EN: S

U08 Educ 470 Language, Learning, and Instruction
This course, which emphasizes children’s writing and literacy issues, is the second of three courses in a sequence on teaching reading and writing. The course reviews and elaborates on work from previous courses on children’s acquisition of written language; examines approaches to teaching writing; and focuses on work from sociological, feminist, and philosophical perspectives to affirm and criticize aspects of these approaches. Prerequisite: Educ 4681. 
Same as L12 Educ 470
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

U08 Educ 4701 History of the English Language
Concepts and methods of linguistic study: comparative, historical, and descriptive. Application of methods to selected problems in the history of English. Contrastive analysis of excerpts from Old, Middle, and later English; sounds, meanings, syntax, and styles. 
Same as L14 E Lit 472
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

U08 Educ 4731 Elementary School Mathematics
This course introduces fundamental concepts, properties, operations, and applications of mathematics related to the systems of whole numbers, integers, rational numbers, and real numbers. Also included are measurement, simple geometry, probability, and logical reasoning. The course is designed to help students develop effective teaching strategies and approaches to curriculum development in mathematics. It addresses components of effective curriculum that are aligned with learning experiences and outcomes using the academic language of mathematics. It incorporates strategies for individual student needs based on diverse backgrounds, prior experiences, and language to deliver differentiated instruction, and it teaches students to set learning goals. Students will develop strategies to engage their students in methods of inquiry and research, with interdisciplinary approaches where appropriate. They will learn research-based models of critical thinking and problem-solving, including various instructional strategies and technologies to support student engagement in higher-level thinking skills. Students will use formal and informal assessments to design instruction and improve learning activities, and these will be followed by assessment analysis to determine the effect of class instruction on individual and whole-class learning. They will understand strategies to communicate confidential student data and progress in accordance with ethical and legal protocols. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program or permission of instructor. 
Same as L12 Educ 4731
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: NSM Arch: NSM Art: NSM

U08 Educ 4741 Elementary Science: Content, Curriculum, and Instruction
This course focuses on key concepts appropriate for elementary school science and health instruction. A repertoire of effective teaching strategies and approaches to curriculum development are presented. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester. 
Same as L12 Educ 4741
Credit 2 units. A&S IQ: NSM Arch: NSM Art: NSM

U08 Educ 4751 Elementary Social Studies: Content, Curriculum and Instruction
Introduction to key concepts in social studies, including economics and geography. Repertoire of effective teaching strategies and approaches to curriculum development in all areas of social studies. Prerequisite: admission to teacher education program or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester. 
Same as L12 Educ 4751
Credit 2 units. A&S IQ: SSC Arch: SSC Art: SSC EN: S
U08 Educ 4771 Arts and Aesthetics: A Means of Communication
Methods and materials for integrating the arts and aesthetics into the elementary classroom are discussed. Emphasis is on art, music, and oral communication as well as curricula in movement. Prerequisite: Admission to teacher education program or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester. Same as L12 Educ 4771.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: CPSC, HUM EN: H

U08 Educ 4821 The Teaching-Learning Process in the Secondary School
Secondary teacher education majors are required to take this teacher-learning course during the spring semester in which student teaching is completed. The course focuses on the study, practice, and analysis of generic teaching strategies and skills needed to meet the needs of all students. Topics include classroom management, lesson planning, instructional and ethical decision making, and strategies for presenting clear explanations, asking effective questions, conducting productive discussions, reaching students with different learning styles/abilities/cultural backgrounds, and using cooperative learning groups. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program. Corequisites: Educ 492 or Educ 494; and Educ 5681. Same as L12 Educ 4821.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC, WI Arch: SSC Art: SSC EN: S

U08 Educ 4831 The Teaching-Learning Process in the Elementary School
This course focuses on four broad areas: (1) self-awareness and human relations; (2) instructional and behavioral management strategies; (3) the development of curriculum and the analysis of instruction; and (4) social, political, and legal issues affecting the classroom. Topics include teacher-pupil relationships, assessment of pupil progress, curriculum development, instructional technology, and school organization. Course discussion and study further develop knowledge in a variety of areas that are experienced during student teaching, such as the refinement of pedagogy strategies and skills; the Missouri Educator Evaluation System (MEES) for certification; understanding diverse cultural perspectives of English language learners and how to select appropriate strategies for addressing individual needs in meeting curriculum objectives; incorporating strategies for individual student needs based on diverse backgrounds and prior experiences to deliver differentiated instruction; creating a positive learning environment through effective classroom management using strategies based on research and pedagogically sound techniques; developing reflective practices to improve teaching while understanding the importance of utilizing professional learning opportunities in school districts and professional organizations; and understanding the importance of communication, professional relationships, and collaboration with teachers, administrators, families, and the community as well as the nature of professional, ethical, and legal behavior and the need to adhere to district policies and school procedures. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program. Corequisites: Educ 413, Educ 414, Educ 415, Educ 417, or Educ 418.
Same as L12 Educ 4843.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC

U08 Educ 4841 Elementary Methods Field Experience
This course encompasses the supervised teaching experience as well as group meetings and individual conferences. Emphasis is on the integration of theory/practice and reflections on teaching. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program. Graduate students must register for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading; undergraduates must register for pass/fail grading. Offered fall semester. Same as L12 Educ 4891.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC Art: SSC EN: S UColl: ACS
Credit variable, maximum 6 units. A&S IQ: SSC EN: S

**U08 Educ 492 Student Teaching in the Secondary School**
Supervised teaching experience. Group meetings and individual conferences. Emphasis on integration of theory/practice and reflection on teaching through videotape analysis. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program. Graduate students must register for Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory and undergraduates must register for Pass/Fail. Secondary teacher education students enroll for 8 credits during the spring semester.
Same as L12 Educ 492
Credit variable, maximum 8 units. A&S IQ: SSC Arch: SSC Art: SSC EN: S

**U08 Educ 494 Student Teaching in K-12**
This course encompasses a supervised teaching experience as well as group meetings and individual conferences. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program. Credit/no credit only. Offered spring semester.
Same as L12 Educ 494
Credit variable, maximum 8 units. A&S IQ: SSC Arch: SSC Art: SSC EN: S

**U08 Educ 4951 Middle School Philosophy and Organization**
This course examines the history, goals, organization and philosophy of middle schools as institutions. Students will explore how the characteristics and needs of early adolescents guide the mission, structure and operation of middle schools. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.
Same as L12 Educ 4951
Credit 2 units. A&S IQ: SSC EN: S

**U08 Educ 4952 Middle School Curriculum and Instruction**
By building on knowledge of the middle-level child and the ways in which middle schools are organized to meet the needs of middle-level children (covered in Educ 4951), this course explores the learning styles and attributes of middle-school students and examines instructional theory, methods, and materials appropriate to grades 5 through 9. In addition, portions of this course will be devoted to specific content field methodology and subdivided into English/language arts and social studies or science and math. The English/social studies and science/math sessions will be held concurrently, and students will attend the session appropriate to their content majors or minors. Interdisciplinary team teaching will be modeled and featured in these sessions. This course features a required practicum experience. Prerequisite: Admission to the teacher education program.
Same as L12 Educ 4952
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: SSC Art: SSC EN: S

**U08 Educ 500 Independent Study**
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Permission to enroll is given in McMillan 215. The amount of credit will be determined in each case, with a maximum of 6 credit units.
Credit variable, maximum 6 units.

**U08 Educ 503 Foundations of Educational Research**
An introduction to the basic concepts, philosophies, and techniques of research. The first portion of the course introduces the various kinds of methodologies used in education, including an analysis of the strengths, weaknesses, and limitations of each. The last portion of the course is devoted to the techniques used in investigating a topic of relevance to the students. Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor.
Same as L12 Educ 503
Credit 3 units.

**U08 Educ 511 Child Development**
This course serves as an introduction to developmental theory and research methods by highlighting the various processes (including biological and sociocultural forces) that influence human psychological change. Emphasis is given to normative social-emotional and cognitive development in childhood, using current empirical studies as the basis for student exploration, discussion, and debate.
Same as L12 Educ 512
Credit 3 units.

**U08 Educ 5125 Advanced Teaching Methods: Elementary - Fall**
In this course, students will continue to refine their vision for high quality instruction in an elementary Language Arts and Mathematics classroom. Language Arts: students will build upon their understanding of best practices in elementary literacy by designing the structure for a Balanced Literacy block in their classrooms. These literacy blocks include instructional time devoted to explicit phonics instruction, shared reading, guided reading, read-aloud instruction, and vocabulary instruction. Students will also focus on writing instruction and will implement writing mini-lessons and student conferences in their classrooms. Mathematics: This course will also build on students’ understanding of effective mathematics instruction and their knowledge of both direct instruction and inquiry-based approaches to learning. Students will explore effective instructional strategies through the lens of content, with a core focus in Basic Operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division); Geometry, Fractions and Measurement; & Problem-Solving, Algebra, and Graphing. By analyzing instruction through the lens of specific mathematical concepts, students will have the opportunity to design lessons that focus on the connections between mathematical content as well as the standards for mathematical practice. Students must have instructor approval to register.
Credit 1.5 units. UColl: OOLL

**U08 Educ 5126 Advanced Teaching Methods: Secondary English/Language Arts - Fall**
In this course, students will continue to refine their vision for high-quality English/language arts instruction in a secondary classroom. This course will build upon students’ understanding of effective novel studies and writing units by focusing on the fundamentals of close reading, word study, embedded nonfiction, and “writing for reading” strategies. Sophisticated discussions are one of the hallmarks of advanced practice in ELA classrooms. Middle and high school students must be able to fluently use academic language and to internalize habits of discussion. This course will also focus on the role of discussion in an ELA classrooms, and students will implement multiple discussion formats, including Socratic Seminars and Literature Circles. Students in this course will revisit the concept of rigor
students will have the opportunity to design lessons that focus on the connections between mathematical content as well as the standards for mathematical practice. Students must have instructor approval to register.

Credit 1.5 units. UColl: OLI

U08 Educ 5132 Advanced Teaching Methods: Secondary Mathematics -- Spring
In this course, students will continue to refine their vision for high-quality mathematics instruction in a secondary classroom. Students will revisit the fundamental design elements present in inquiry-based lessons, focusing on the development of their students' conceptual understandings. The course will also focus on the importance of computational and procedural fluency, and students will create a backwards plan that allows for daily fluency practice within their classrooms. Moving beyond fundamental lesson planning and assessment structures, students in this course will learn specific strategies to develop and assess students' problem-solving skills and abilities and to implement effective discourse in their mathematics classrooms. Students will design instructional activities that allow their students to explore and discuss challenging problems and tasks through structures such as problem-solving seminars and performance-based assessments. Students must have instructor approval to register.

Credit 1.5 units. UColl: OLH, OLI

U08 Educ 5133 Advanced Teaching Methods: Secondary Science -- Spring
In this course, students will continue to refine their vision for high-quality science instruction in a secondary classroom. Students will revisit the fundamental design elements present in inquiry-based lessons, focusing on the development of their students' conceptual understandings. The course will also focus on the importance of computational and procedural fluency, and students will create a backwards plan that allows for daily fluency practice within their classrooms. Moving beyond fundamental lesson planning and assessment structures, students in this course will learn specific strategies to develop and assess students' problem-solving skills and abilities and to implement effective discourse in their mathematics classrooms. Students will design instructional activities that allow their students to explore and discuss challenging problems and tasks through structures such as problem-solving seminars and performance-based assessments. Students must have instructor approval to register.

Credit 1.5 units. UColl: OLI

In a secondary ELA classroom by discussing the importance of text selection, studying text attributes and leveling systems, and analyzing the text selections embedded in their school's curriculum. Students must have instructor approval to register.

Credit 1.5 units. UColl: OLH

U08 Educ 5128 Advanced Teaching Methods: Secondary Science - Fall
In this course, students will continue to refine their vision for high-quality science instruction in a secondary classroom. Moving beyond fundamental lesson planning and assessment structures, students in this course will learn specific strategies to develop and assess their students' problem-solving skills and abilities and to implement effective discourse in their science classrooms. Students will design instructional activities that allow their students to explore and discuss challenging problems and tasks through structures such as problem-solving seminars and performance-based assessments. Students must have instructor approval to register.

Credit 1.5 units. UColl: OLH, OLI

U08 Educ 5130 Advanced Teaching Methods: Elementary - Spring
In this course, students will continue to refine their vision for high quality instruction in an elementary Language Arts and Mathematics classroom. Language Arts: students will build upon their understanding of best practices in elementary literacy by designing the structure for a Balanced Literacy block in their classrooms. These literacy blocks include instructional time devoted to explicit phonics instruction, shared reading, guided reading, read-aloud instruction, and vocabulary instruction. Students will also focus on writing instruction and will implement writing mini-lessons and student conferences in their classrooms. Mathematics: This course will also build on students' understanding of effective mathematics instruction and their knowledge of both direct instruction and inquiry-based approaches to learning. Students will explore effective instructional strategies through the lens of content, with a core focus in Basic Operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division); Geometry, Fractions and Measurement; & Problem-Solving, Algebra, and Graphing. By analyzing instruction through the lens of specific mathematical concepts,
U08 Edu 5140 MATL Capstone Seminar I
The first semester of the year-long Capstone course will focus on the foundations of building a goal-driven classroom. When the school year begins, students will embark upon the important work of getting to know their students and their school setting. Building on their knowledge of data-driven instruction, students will use the information gained about their teaching placement and their students in order to set ambitious goals both for their classroom as a whole and for individual students. Students will also use investment and engagement strategies to launch their vision and goals with their students. Throughout the semester, students will acquire new skills related to data analysis and remediation. Students will be asked to develop a classroom vision, academic and social-emotional goals, systems to track and share progress, and a classroom management and investment plan. An important component of the Capstone course will be one-on-one instructional coaching. The Capstone coach will support each student as they work to apply the content of the course to their individual schools and classrooms. The coaching cycle will consist of a classroom observation, a coaching conversation, and follow-up action steps, and this will occur on a biweekly basis. Prerequisite: instructor approval. Credit 3 units. UColl: OLH

U08 Edu 5141 MATL Capstone Seminar II
During semester two of the Capstone Seminar, students will begin drafting their Master's Capstone. Students will curate a Capstone portfolio, displaying their best work from the past two years of teaching. Students will also report on their students' final achievement and socio-emotional growth results. In sum, the final Capstone will consist of the Capstone portfolio, a film of an outstanding lesson, the presentation of a data narrative, and the delivery of an oral defense. For the oral defense, students will present and defend their K-12 students' growth and achievement data, as well as key learnings from their residency and master's course work, to faculty members and guests. Prerequisite: Instructor approval. Credit 3 units. UColl: OLI

U08 Edu 515 Continuing the Portfolio Process
This course involves a seminar format that is used to facilitate continuing portfolio development. There is emphasis on making connections between university course work and individual teaching practice, and there is ongoing professional dialogue with peers and mentors to provide direction and collegial support as students use the portfolio process to construct meaning out of their teaching experience and provide a clearer vision of their growth and development as teachers. Credit 1 unit.

U08 Edu 525 Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Disabilities
This course is the second of three courses on teaching reading and writing, with an emphasis on readers, texts, and assessment. The purposes of this course are to address issues of the differences and disabilities that may occur in reading processes; evaluation of students' reading skills; analysis of texts for their use by readers; and designing classroom reading activities that assist students in all kinds of materials. Prerequisite: Educ 4681, or permission of instructor. Same as L12 Edu 525 Credit 3 units. EN: S

U08 Edu 5253 Instructional Interventions in Reading for Adolescents and English Language Learners
Education 5253 is the first of two courses designed to increase the ability of secondary school teacher candidates to support literacy development for middle and high school students. Strategies of instructional intervention will be taught, modeled, and observed. The theoretical base of educational research for literacy intervention is at the core of understanding purpose, validity, and implementation of instructional intervention strategies. Additional purposes are to address differences among readers and texts and to understand methods of reading assessment for adolescents and the English Language Learner (ELL). The reading process, difficulties in reading and English language learning, instruction in reading beyond elementary education, and the role of the teacher in reading instruction and assessment will be important topics in this course. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education program. Same as L12 Edu 5253 Credit 3 units.

U08 Edu 5681 Reading in the Content Areas
This course will focus on reading comprehension, reading and writing in content areas, reading assessment, and reading curriculum evaluation. Prerequisite: admission to Teacher Education program or permission of Director of Teacher Education. Same as L12 Edu 5681 Credit 3 units.

U08 Edu 590 Graduate Independent Study
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Credit variable, maximum 6 units.

U08 Edu 6001 Topics in Education: Hands-On Science K-8: Electricity and Magnetism
This course includes laboratory experiences, discussions, and lectures designed to prepare teachers to implement or strengthen hands-on science teaching in grades K-8. Inquiry activities illustrating electrical and magnetic principles will be selected in congruence with the National Science Education Standards and the Missouri Show-Me Standards. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor; intended for in-service teachers. Credit 3 units.

U08 Edu 6002 Topics in Education: Hands-On Science K-8: Life Cycles and Heredity
This course includes laboratory experiences, discussions, and lectures designed to prepare teachers to implement or strengthen hands-on science teaching in grades K-8. Inquiry activities illustrating the sexual and asexual life cycles of plants, animals, fungi, and microbes will be selected in congruence with the National Science Education Standards and Missouri Show-Me Standards. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor; intended for in-service teachers. Credit 3 units.

U08 Edu 6005 Scientific Inquiry for the Classroom Teacher
An inquiry-based course for practicing teachers in the elementary and middle school, grades K-8. Teachers will strengthen their conception of inquiry-based teaching as they learn to create a culture of inquiry in their classroom to nourish 21st-century learners through STEM. Teachers will learn how
U08 Educ 6006 Science Inquiry for Educators
Laboratory experiences and discussions designed to help teachers use inquiry methods in the K-8 classroom. Science themes, structured in accordance with national and state educational standards, will be variable by semester. Classroom project required. Course is intended for in-service teachers. Permission of instructor required. Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 6007 Advanced Scientific Inquiry for Educators
This course is designed to prepare teachers to strengthen skills associated with the delivery of a successful inquiry-based science curriculum in the K-8 classroom. Through laboratory experiences and discussions, teachers will work on developing questioning strategies, sequencing activities to support the various experiential levels of students, and developing relevant lessons and activities from student questions. Classroom project required. Course is intended for in-service teachers. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 6008 Teaching the Process of Scientific Investigation
This course is intended for in-service teachers. Participants will engage in the process of scientific investigation while developing hands-on lessons for their students that support their ability to understand the nature of the scientific process of problem solving. The focus will be on pedagogical strategies that help foster independent investigation among students. Classroom project is required. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. For STEM Teacher Quality Institute students only. Credit variable, maximum 3 units. UColl: OLH

U08 Educ 6009 Hands-On Science K-8: Matter and Energy
This course includes laboratory experiences, discussions, and lectures designed to prepare teachers to implement or strengthen hands-on science teaching in grades K-8. Inquiry activities illustrating basic matter as well as energy and chemistry concepts will be selected in congruence with the National Science Education Standards and the Missouri Show-Me Standards. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor; for STEM Teacher Quality Institute students only. Credit 3 units. UColl: OLI

U08 Educ 6010 Hands-On Science K-8: Mathematics Concepts
Discussion intensive and lecture course designed to prepare teachers to implement or strengthen hands-on mathematics teaching in grades K-8. Inquiry activities illustrating numberation, rational numbers, and ratios will be selected in congruence with the NCTM Principles and Standards for School Mathematics, the National Science Education Standards, and the Missouri Show-Me Standards. Prerequisite: permission of instructor; intended for in-service teachers. Credit 3 units.

Laboratory experiences, discussion and lectures designed to prepare teachers to implement or strengthen hands-on science teaching in grades K-8. Inquiry activities illustrating planetary motion, tides, lunar phases, constellations, comets, terrestrial planets, gas giants, plate tectonics, volcanoes, and earthquakes will be selected in congruence with the National Science Education Standards and Missouri Show-Me Standards. Registration fee collected first night of class. Prerequisite: permission of instructor; intended for in-service teachers. Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 6013 Scientific Inquiry: Advanced Pedagogy for Educators
This course is designed to prepare teachers to strengthen skills associated with the delivery of a successful inquiry-based science curriculum in the K-8 classroom. Through laboratory experiences and discussions, teachers will work on a variety of pedagogical skills including developing questioning strategies and sequencing activities to support the various experiential levels of students. Participants will conduct an implementation project at their school or learning site. Scientific themes, structured in accordance with national and state standards, vary by semester. Credit 1.5 units. UColl: OLH, OLI

U08 Educ 6015 Hands-On Science K-8: Earth Systems
Laboratory experiences, discussion, and lectures designed to prepare teachers to implement or strengthen hands-on science teaching in grades K-8. Inquiry activities involving the water cycle, erosion, the earth's composition, weather patterns, geology, and natural resources will be selected in congruence with the National Science Education Standards and the Missouri Show-Me Standards. Registration fee collected the first night of class. Prerequisite: permission of instructor; intended for in-service teachers. Credit variable, maximum 3 units. UColl: OLH

U08 Educ 6018 Hands-On Science K-8: Diversity of Life
This course includes laboratory experiences, discussion, exploration of different teaching strategies, and lectures designed to prepare teachers to implement or strengthen hands-on science teaching in grades K-8. The course topics include the taxonomy and characteristics of the major groups of protists, plants, and animals as well as issues affecting biodiversity (genetic, species, and ecosystem diversity). Inquiry activities that illustrate the content are selected in congruence with the National Science Education Standards and Missouri Show-Me Standards. A registration fee is collected the first night of class. Prerequisite: permission of instructor; intended for in-service teachers, grades K-8. Credit 3 units.
U08 Educ 6019 Researched Practices in Math Instruction
A pedagogy course for practicing teachers in the elementary and middle school, grades K-8. The course is an introduction to research-proven practices in mathematics, supported by math content. These pedagogical practices include the use of student-work to inform conceptual development, the use of small-group instruction as situated in a diverse set of classroom organizational patterns, approaches to conceptual change and conceptual development, uses of formative assessment, direct instruction, etc. For any particular workshop, a set of approaches and the research associated with it are presented in relation to standards-based content topics. Participants are engaged in developing their math content and pedagogical skills with a primary emphasis on the learning of high quality classroom practices. Participants conduct an implementation project at their school or learning site to ensure that what they learn is effectively applied within their own classroom setting.
Credit 3 units. UColl: OLI

U08 Educ 6022 Improving Content and Instruction: Algebra
This course will focus on topics in algebra, including topics covered in the national framework standards document for grades 4 through 9. Prerequisites: Must be a practicing teacher and have approval of the instructor to enroll.
Credit 3 units. UColl: OLI

U08 Educ 6023 Scientific Inquiry: Advanced Pedagogy for Educators, Part II
This course is designed to prepare teachers to strengthen skills associated with the delivery of a successful inquiry-based science curriculum in the K-8 classroom. Through laboratory experiences and discussions, teachers will work on a variety of pedagogical skills including developing questioning strategies and sequencing activities to support the various experiential levels of students. Participants will conduct an implementation project at their school or learning site. Scientific themes, structured in accordance with national and state standards, vary by semester. This is Part II of a two-part series.
Credit 1.5 units.

U08 Educ 6024 Leadership In Scientific Inquiry
In this course, students review literature related to science teacher leadership. Students conduct an implementation project in which they direct a test of change, a defined professional development program, or another leadership experience targeting a specific audience. Students read and discuss different models for inquiry-driven change, implement an innovation, collect and analyze data, and determine impact.
Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 6025 Reading and Writing in the Science Content Area
This course will study the theoretical frameworks underlying literacy (reading and writing) instruction in the science classroom. Teachers in this course will learn research-based instructional methodologies to support disciplinary literacy and content literacy practices. Teachers will gain an understanding of how explicit literacy instruction connects with and supports three-dimensional curriculum and instruction. Teachers will use trade books, implement strategies to teach the comprehension of scientific text, and explore ways to support student writing in the science classroom, including using graphic organizers, note-taking strategies, and constructing written explanations and lab reports. Teachers will apply their learning to develop unit plans and lesson plans that strategically incorporate literacy strategies to support student learning in the science classroom. A class project is required.
Credit 3 units. UColl: OLI

U08 Educ 6026 Improving Content and Instruction: Probability and Statistics (K-8)
Students will learn how to analyze the progression of learning that students encounter in middle and high school and how to engage students in probability and statistical thinking using authentic learning opportunities. The course will give teachers the opportunity to learn and practice research-based strategies for teaching these concepts and skills to students.
Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 6027 Equity in the Math Classroom
Students will consider ways to embed equitable practices in the math classroom by studying practices that support access to math knowledge and thinking for all students. They will discuss the historical context that has led to inequality in the American classroom and practice embedding inclusive practices into math teaching in service of closing the achievement gap in our schools, especially for girls and students of color. For STEM Teacher Quality Institute students only.
Credit 3 units. UColl: OLI, OLH

U08 Educ 6028 Computational Thinking Across the Curriculum
This course focuses on applying computational thinking across disciplines in grades K-8. Teachers will develop their understanding of the main concepts and skills involved in computational thinking and learn how to incorporate these into their curriculum across domains. A classroom implementation project is required.
Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 6029 Educational Technology
The course will emphasize how to use technology in meaningful ways. Teachers in this course will critically evaluate the purpose, potential privacy concerns, and cognitive barriers of ed-tech hardware and software. They will learn how to use educational technology to create opportunities for deeper learning. A classroom implementation project is required.
Credit 3 units.

U08 Educ 6030 Engineering Across the Curriculum
This course is designed to introduce teachers to how engineering concepts can be used to engage students in learning via interdisciplinary lessons. Teachers will engage in and develop learning experiences that utilize different resources to engineer solutions. Resources may include devices, robots, software, and materials easily found in classrooms. A classroom implementation project is required.
Credit 3 units.
U08 Educ 6031 Introduction to Computer Science Teaching
This course is designed to introduce teachers to the fundamental concepts and practices of computer science (CS). Teachers will be engaged in experiences designed to provide authentic, meaningful experiences with both CS topics and pedagogy. Current Missouri CS Standards and the K-12 CS Framework will be used as a framework for discussion. A classroom project is required. For STEM Teacher Quality Institute students only. Credit 3 units. UColl: OLH, OLI

U08 Educ 6100 Practical Strategies for Teachers to Effect Personal Change
This course features six 1-credit-unit sections that cover diverse topics. The course is designed for teachers who want to develop skills and knowledge that they can apply in their classrooms. The sections do not overlap; each is independent of the others. Teachers may choose to enroll in as few (one) or as many (up to six) topic sections as they desire, and they will receive 1 credit unit for each topic section they successfully complete. Students can enroll in more than one section at a time up to a maximum of six. For STEM Teacher Quality Institute participants only. Credit 1 unit.