Department of Anesthesiology

Anesthesiology is a medical specialty encompassing a broad range of medical and scientific activities. The clinical practice of anesthesiology includes the following:

1. Assessment of, consultation for and preparation of patients for anesthesia and surgery;
2. Provision of insensibility to pain during surgical, obstetric, therapeutic and diagnostic procedures;
3. Monitoring and restoration of physiologic homeostasis during the perioperative period as well as homeostasis in the critically ill or seriously injured patient;
4. Diagnosis and treatment of painful syndromes; and
5. Clinical management and teaching of cardiopulmonary resuscitation.

The realm of scientific investigation in anesthesiology also spans a broad range. Scientific efforts at the cellular and molecular levels are directed toward understanding the molecular mechanisms of anesthesia and analgesia. Clinical research in anesthesia includes broad epidemiological approaches to identifying indicators of outcome as well as prospective clinical studies examining new technologies, anesthetic agents and methods.

The Department of Anesthesiology (http://anest.wustl.edu) presents the student with the opportunity to do the following:

1. Acquire and apply pharmacologic knowledge related to anesthetic agents, opioids, paralytic and sedative drugs, and drugs affecting the autonomic nervous system;
2. Understand and apply the basic principles of airway management and mechanical ventilation;
3. Understand and apply the principles of cardiopulmonary resuscitation;
4. Understand and apply the technical skills and anatomic and pharmacologic knowledge used in performing regional nerve blocks;
5. Learn and apply the fundamental principles of acute and chronic pain management; and
6. Learn and apply the basic principles of critical care medicine.

Anesthesiology bridges the gap between basic science and clinical medicine. It provides experience with the clinical evaluation and management of patients as well as with applied physiology and pharmacology. The Department of Anesthesiology offers student experiences in the operating room, the intensive care unit, the pain management clinic and the laboratory.

Contact: Maureen Arends
Email: arendsm@wustl.edu
Website: http://anest.wustl.edu

Faculty

Michael Avidan, MBBCh, FCA SA (https://anesthesiology.wustl.edu/people/michael-avidan-mbbch/)
Department Chair

Scott Markowitz, MD (https://physicians.wustl.edu/people/scott-markowitz-md/)
Department Vice Chair for Professional Development & Diversity, Equity and Inclusion

Robert Gereau, PhD (https://anesthesiology.wustl.edu/people/robert-gereau/)
Department Vice Chair for Research

Ivan Kangrga, MD (https://wuphysicians.wustl.edu/for-patients/find-a-physician/ivan-kangrga/)
Department Vice Chair for Health Systems Liaison

Anne Drewry, MD (https://physicians.wustl.edu/people/anne-m-drewry-md/)
Department Vice Chair

Chakrapol Lattanand, MD (https://physicians.wustl.edu/people/chakrapol-lattanand-md/)
Department Vice Chair for Clinical Operations

Dolores Njoku, MD (https://anesthesiology.wustl.edu/people/dolores-njoku-md/)
Department Vice Chair for Pediatric Anesthesiology

Douglas Thompson, MD (https://physicians.wustl.edu/people/douglas-royce-thompson-md/)
Department Vice Chair for Education

Omokhaye Higo, MD (https://physicians.wustl.edu/people/omokhaye-m-higo-md/)
Department Vice Chair for Innovation

Visit our website for more information about our faculty (http://anest.wustl.edu/about/faculty/) and their appointments.

A

Enyo Ama Ablordeppey, M.P.H., M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine
Master of Public Health, University of Pittsburgh, 2007
Doctor of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh, 2007

Joanna Abraham, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Medicine
Bachelor of Science, SRM Easwari Engineering Colleg, 2001
Main Campus, 2010

Hawa Abubakar, MBBS
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, King’s College London, 2010
Oluwafunmilayo Beverly Adebayo-Adonis, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, Cornell University, 2007
Doctor of Medicine, Meharry Medical College, 2013

Anwar Mohammad Akhras, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Loyola University Chicago, 2010
Doctor of Medicine, Loyola University Chicago, 2015

Gustav Akk, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Moscow State University, 1991
Doctor of Philosophy, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1997

Ream Al-Hasani, Ph.D.
Adjunct Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Surrey, 2009

Zekeriyya Alanoglu, M.Ed., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Ankara University, 1993
Master of Education, Ankara University, 2000

Jaclyn Altshuler, M.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of North Texas Health Science Center, 2017

Amrita Aranake-Chrisinger, M.S., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
New Brunswick, 2008
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2013
Master of Science, Washington University in St Louis, 2019

Mark Joseph Arcario, Ph.D., M.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Florida, 2009
Champaign, 2014
Champaign, 2017

Umeshkumar Athiraman, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, The Tamil Nadu Dr. M.G.R. Medical University, 2013

Jacob D Aubuchon, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2005
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2008

Michael Simon Avidan, MB.BCh.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Head of the Department of Anesthesiology
Professor of Psychiatry
Dr. Seymour and Rose T Brown Professor of Anesthesiology
Professor of Surgery (Cardiothoracic Surgery)
Foreign MD equivalent, University of the Witwatersrand, 1991

Sennaraj Balasubramanian, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Tirunelveli Medical College, 1992
Doctor of Medicine, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, 1998

Jessica Bauerle
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)

Holger Baumann, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Freie Universitat Berlin, 1989

Arbi Ben Abdallah, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 2011

Amber Christine Benhardt, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, Texas A&M University, 2009
Doctor of Medicine, Texas A&M University, 2013

George Richard Benzinger, Ph.D., M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, California Institute of Technology, 1993
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Chicago, 1998
Doctor of Medicine, University of Chicago, 2000

Brad Bernstein, Ph.D., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Yale University, 1992
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Washington, 1999
Doctor of Medicine, University of Washington, 1999

Adithya Devadas Bhat, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Washington University in St Louis, 2010
Doctor of Medicine, Case Western Reserve University, 2014

Matthew Eugene Boland, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 1996

Anuradha Purushottam Borle, M.D., MBBS
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, GMC Miraj, 2007
Doctor of Medicine, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, 2012

Walter A Boyle, M.D.
Professor Emeritus of Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, University of California San Francisco, 1974
Doctor of Medicine, University of California San Francisco, 1977

Jamie Cao Brown-Shpigel, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Houston, 2009
Doctor of Medicine, University of Texas Health Science Center, 2014

Bernard H Brownstein, Ph.D.
Associate Professor Emeritus of Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Arts, Occidental College, 1961
Doctor of Philosophy, University of California, 1968

Kevin D Bucol, M.D.
Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1982

Sarah Buday, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Washington University in St Louis, 2002
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Missouri in St Louis, 2013

Reginald Bulkley, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 1983

Yuqing Cao, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Fudan University (####), 1989
Doctor of Philosophy, University of California San Francisco, 1999

Baron Chanda, M.S., Ph.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Professor of Biochemistry and Molecular Biophysics
Professor of Neuroscience
Bachelor of Science, University of Delhi, 1991
Master of Science, Savitribai Phule Pune University, 1993
Doctor of Philosophy, National Centre for Biological, 2000

Tamanna Huda Chang, M.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Emory University, 2012
Doctor of Medicine, Meharry Medical College, 2017

Stephanie Kae Charshafian, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine
Bachelor of Science, University of Florida, 2009
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2014

Tao Che, M.S., Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Master of Science, Wuhan University (####), 2010
Doctor of Philosophy, Case Western Reserve University, 2015
Bachelor of Science, Wuhan University (####), 2017

Ziwei Chen, M.S., Ph.D., MBBS
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, Dalian Medical University (######), 1995
Master of Science, Dalian Medical University (######), 1998
Doctor of Philosophy, Peking University (####), 2001

Wayland W. Cheng, Ph.D., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Wheaton College Illinois, 2005
Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 2012
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2012

Kelly Lynne Chilson, M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1999

Salik Choudhary, M.D.
Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2013
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2013

James Close, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Medicine
Bachelor of Arts, Washington University in St Louis, 1980
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 1984

Albert Murray Cohen, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Baylor University, 1977

Bryan A Copits, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, Northwestern University, 2012

Thomas E Cox
Professor Emeritus of Anesthesiology

Meaghan Claire Creed, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Psychiatry
Associate Professor of Neuroscience
Bachelor of Science, University of Toronto, 2008
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Toronto, 2012

Lara W. Crock, Ph.D., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, Barnard College, 2001
Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 2013
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2013

Michael John Cuipa, M.D.
Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, Tufts University, 1988
Doctor of Medicine, University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1994

Charl Johan De Wet, MB.ChB.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Professor of Surgery (Cardiothoracic Surgery)
Foreign MD equivalent, University of Pretoria, 1990

Megan Mary Dewey, M.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Notre Dame, 2013
Doctor of Medicine, Duke University, 2017

Anne Meredith Drewry, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Division Chief - Division of Surgical Intensive Care
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2006

Julie Kosto Drobish, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Main Campus, 2006

Leon du Toit, M.S., MB.ChB.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, Stellenbosch University, 2005
Master of Science, University of Cape Town, 2020

Nicole Marie Durko, D.O.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Saint Xavier University, 1995
Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine, Midwestern University, 2001

E

Bahaa Eldien Elgendy, M.S., Ph.D.
Adjunct Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, Benha University, 1999
Master of Science, Benha University, 2003
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Florida, 2010

Daniel Emmert, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Surgery (Cardiothoracic Surgery)
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 2005

Alex S Evers, M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Professor of Medicine
Professor of Developmental Biology
Henry Elliot Mallinckrodt Professor of Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, Yale University, 1974
Doctor of Medicine, New York University, 1978

F

Steven Edward Feit, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, Indiana State University, 1978
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1982

Daniel Patrick Fernandez, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Southern Methodist University, 2012
Doctor of Medicine, Indiana University Indianapolis, 2016

Mitchell Evan Fingerman, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Division Chief - Division of Regional and Ambulatory Anesthesia/North
Doctor of Medicine, University of Connecticut, 2004

Catherine Foster, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, University of California Berkeley, 2008
Doctor of Medicine, University of Chicago, 2016

Rosemary Foster, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 2013

Bradley Alexander Fritz, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Case Western Reserve University, 2010
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2015

Brian M Fuller, M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Professor of Emergency Medicine
Bachelor of Arts, University of Alabama in Tuscaloosa, 1998
Doctor of Medicine, University of Alabama in Tuscaloosa, 2003

G

Preeta George, MBBS
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, Bangalore University, 1998

Robert W Gereau, Ph.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Professor of Neuroscience
Division Chief - WU Pain Center
Vice Chair - Department of Anesthesiology
Dr Seymour and Rose T Brown Professor of Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, Missouri State University (Formerly Southwest Missouri State), 1991
Doctor of Philosophy, Emory University, 1995

Erin A Gibbons, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 2003
Doctor of Medicine, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 2008

Jason R Gillihan, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Division Chief - Division of Anesthesiology, Barnes West County Hospital
Bachelor of Science, University of Southern Indiana, 2002
Doctor of Medicine, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2006

Yehuda Ginosar, M.D.
Adjunct Professor of Anesthesiology
Doctor of Medicine, University of London, 1986

Thomas James Goblirsch, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Notre Dame, 1980
Doctor of Medicine, Loyola University Chicago, 1985

Judith P Golden, M.A., Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Hofstra University, 1984
Master of Arts, Hofstra University, 1986
Doctor of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, 1994

Vivian Maria Gonzalez-Perez, Ph.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Universidad de la Habana, 1997
Doctor of Philosophy, Universidad de Valparaíso, 2009

**Burel Goodin, Ph.D.**
Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Maryland Baltimore County, 2010

**Thomas J Graetz, M.D.**
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Surgery (Cardiothoracic Surgery)
Division Chief - Division of Cardiothoracic Anesthesiology
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 2005

**Stephen H Gregory, M.D.**
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 2012

**Russell J.l. Groener, MB.ChB.**
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, University of Cape Town, 1983

**Ryan C Guffey, M.D.**
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Wayne State University, 2007

**Katharine Nicole Gurba, Ph.D., M.D.**
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, Vanderbilt University, 2014

**Charles B Hantler, M.A., M.D.**
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, 1971
Master of Arts, Davenport University, 1973
Doctor of Medicine, Davenport University, 1977

**Courtney Alan Hardy, M.D.**
Vice Chair - Department of Anesthesiology
Doctor of Medicine, Loyola University Chicago, 2000

**Simon Haroutounian, M.A., Ph.D.**
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Division Chief - Division of Clinical and Translational Research
Master of Arts, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 2005
Doctor of Philosophy, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 2011

**Daniel Luke Helsten, M.D.**
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Kentucky, 1997
Doctor of Medicine, University of Kentucky, 2001

**Mohammad Anas Helwani, M.D.**
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Surgery (Cardiothoracic Surgery)
Doctor of Medicine, Damascus University, 1998

**Bernadette M Henrichs, M.S.N., Ph.D.**
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Master of Science in Nursing, Saint Louis University, 1993

**Hawpeng Stephen Hsu, M.S., M.D.**
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Taipei Medical University, 1983
Bachelor of Arts, Georgia State University, 1991
Master of Science, Emory University, 1993

**Richard S Hotchkiss, M.D.**
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Professor of Surgery (General Surgery)
Professor of Developmental Biology
Professor of Medicine
Doctor of Medicine, University of Virginia, 1976

**Catherine Ifune, M.B.A., Ph.D., M.D.**
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, California Institute of Technology, 1985
Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 1990
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 1997
Master of Business Administration, Washington University in St Louis, 2014

Selma E.h.o. Ishag, Ph.D., M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Khartoum, 1987
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Khartoum, 1996

Danish Jaffer, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Texas Austin, 2011
Doctor of Medicine, University of Texas San Antonio, 2016

Haowu Jiang, Ph.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, Peking Union Medical College (formerly #123456), 2016

York Jiao, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Washington University in St Louis, 2009
Doctor of Medicine, University of Connecticut, 2013

Jonathan Jocum, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Cape Town, 2008

Jessica Justmann, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of California Davis, 2005
Doctor of Medicine, American University of the Caribbean, 2012

Mohammadmehdi Kafashan, M.S., Ph.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Amirkabir University of Technology, 2008
Master of Science, Sharif University of Technology, 2010
Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 2016

Muthuraj Kanakaraj, M.D., MBBS
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, Tirunelveli Medical College, 1995
Doctor of Medicine, Madras Medical College, 2005

Ivan M Kangrga, Ph.D., M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Vice Chair - Clinical Anesthesiology at BJH
Doctor of Medicine, University of Belgrade, 1982
Doctor of Philosophy, Iowa State University, 1991

Thomas George Kannampallil, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Assistant Professor of Computer Science and Engineering
Associate Professor of Medicine
Bachelor of Science, University of Kerala, 1999
Champaign, 2018

Menelaos Karanikolas, M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)

Doctor of Medicine, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, 1988

Jan Kasal, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Medicine
Doctor of Medicine, Charles University, 1993

Monica Marie Keeline, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, Tulane University, 2006
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 2010

Rainer Kentner, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Tuebingen, 1987

Paul William Kerby, MBBS
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, King’s College London, 2001
Foreign MD equivalent, King’s College London, 2004

Shahrad Khodamoradi, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, Vanderbilt University, 1985
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 1990

Bryan James Kidd, M.S., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Champaign, 2006

Christopher Ryan King, Ph.D., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Chicago, 2012
Doctor of Medicine, University of Chicago, 2014

Ahalya Kodali, M.S., M.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Boston University, 2010
Master of Science, Boston University, 2012
Doctor of Medicine, Boston University, 2015

Helga Komen, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Zagreb, 1996

Joseph F Kras, D.Dent., M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Loyola University Chicago, 1977
Doctor of Dentistry, Loyola University Chicago, 1982
Doctor of Medicine, Hahnemann University, 1991

Catherine P Krucylak, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
New Brunswick, 1982  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, 1986

Anand Lakshminarasimhachar, MBBS  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Foreign MD equivalent, Bangalore University, 1994

Demetrios G. Lappas, Ph.D., M.D.  
Professor Emeritus of Anesthesiology  
Bachelor of Science, Abet School, 1954  
Doctor of Medicine, Aristotle University (Duplicate of Aristotle University of Thessaloniki), 1961  
Doctor of Philosophy, Aristotle University (Duplicate of Aristotle University of Thessaloniki), 1966

Chakrapol Lattanand, M.D.  
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Division Chief - Progress West Anesthesiology Service  
Doctor of Medicine, Hahnemann University, 2000

Chris Cheng-Fu Lee, M.B.A., Ph.D., M.D.  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Medicine, Hubei Medical University, 1985  
Doctor of Philosophy, Beijing University, 1991  
Master of Business Administration, Washington University in St Louis, 2021

Leander K Lee, M.B.A., M.D.  
Voluntary Clinical Instructor in Anesthesiology  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Nebraska, 1980  
Master of Business Administration, Washington University in St Louis, 1990

Jun-Nan Li, Ph.D.  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, Harbin Medical University, 2010  
Doctor of Philosophy, Harbin Medical University, 2015

Christopher J Lingle, Ph.D.  
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Professor of Neuroscience  
Bachelor of Science, University of Oregon, 1972  
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Oregon, 1979

Mingchun Liu, M.D.  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, University of Alabama in Birmingham, 2013  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Alabama in Tuscaloosa, 2017

Qianjin Liu, Ph.D., M.D.  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Medicine, Nanjing Medical University (#####), 1983  
Doctor of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, 1997

Qin Liu, Ph.D.  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Associate Professor of Neuroscience  
Associate Professor of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences

Associate Professor of Medicine (Dermatology)  
Bachelor of Science, Wuhan University (#####), 1998  
Doctor of Philosophy, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 2004

Ellen Lockhart  
Voluntary Clinical Instructor in Anesthesiology

George Alan Lodoly, M.D.  
Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology  
Bachelor of Science, Saint Louis University, 1980  
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 1984

John Jacob Long, M.D.  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, North Carolina State University, 1995  
Doctor of Medicine, A T Still University of Health Sciences, 2003

Sunny Shang Lou, Ph.D., M.D.  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2009  
Doctor of Philosophy, Stanford University, 2017  
Doctor of Medicine, Stanford University, 2017

Thomas Lynch V, M.D.  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine  
Doctor of Medicine, Saint George's University, 2011

Jooyoung Maeng, M.D.  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, Cornell University, 2011  
Doctor of Medicine, Indiana University School of Medicine, 2017

Susruta Majumdar, M.S., Ph.D.  
Adjunct Associate Professor of Anesthesiology  
Bachelor of Science, Delhi University, 1998  
Master of Science, Delhi University, 2000  
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Florida, 2006

Bruno Maranhao, Ph.D., M.D.  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, University of California Los Angeles, 2007  
Doctor of Philosophy, University of California San Diego, 2015  
Doctor of Medicine, University of California San Diego, 2016

Scott David Markowitz, M.S., M.D.  
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Vice Chair - Professional Development, Diversity, Equity and Inclusion  
Bachelor of Science, Boston University, 1989  
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 1993  
Master of Science, Colorado State University, 2022

Jackie Lee Martin, M.A., M.B.A., M.D.  
Adjunct Professor of Anesthesiology  
Bachelor of Arts, Howard University, 1976  
Master of Arts, Meharry Medical College, 1980  
Doctor of Medicine, Meharry Medical College, 1984
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>John D McAllister, M.D.</td>
<td>Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor of Pediatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, University of Manitoba, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science, University of Manitoba, 1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan Gary McCall, Ph.D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molly Ann McCormick, M.D.</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Division Chief - Division of Anesthesiology, General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brennan Michael McMillan, M.D.</td>
<td>Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts, University of Colorado Boulder, 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, Albany Medical College, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhavi Deepak Mehta, M.D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory Charles Miller, M.D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allison Denise Mitchell, M.D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science, Howard University, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, University of Texas Health Sciences at San Antonio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Thomas Monks, M.D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, University of Birmingham, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John David Moore, M.D.</td>
<td>Instructor in Anesthesiology (Pending Dean’s Approval) (primary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, Universidad Autónoma de Centro América, 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David James Moquin, M.D.</td>
<td>Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, University of Tennessee, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rachel Willis Moquin, M.Ed., Ph.D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts, University of Mississippi, 2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Master of Education, University of Mississippi, 2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy, Vanderbilt University, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ehab Samir Morcos, M.D.</td>
<td>Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology (primary appointment)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Medicine, Cairo University, 1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jose Moron-Concepcion, Ph.D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)**

- **John D McAllister, M.D.**
  - Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Professor of Pediatrics<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Manitoba, 1980<br>
  - Bachelor of Science, University of Manitoba, 1982

- **Jordan Gary McCall, Ph.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 2014

- **Molly Ann McCormick, M.D.**
  - Associate Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Division Chief - Division of Anesthesiology, General<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1987

- **Brennan Michael McMillan, M.D.**
  - Instructor in Anesthesiology<br>
  - Bachelor of Arts, University of Colorado Boulder, 2012<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, Albany Medical College, 2017

- **Bhavi Deepak Mehta, M.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Bachelor of Arts, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2010<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2010

- **Gregory Charles Miller, M.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Bachelor of Science, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2010<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2016

- **Allison Denise Mitchell, M.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Bachelor of Science, Howard University, 2008<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Texas Health Sciences at San Antonio, 2012

- **David Thomas Monks, M.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Birmingham, 2018

- **John David Moore, M.D.**
  - Instructor in Anesthesiology (Pending Dean’s Approval)<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, Universidad Autónoma de Centro América, 2020

- **David James Moquin, M.D.**
  - Instructor in Anesthesiology<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Tennessee, 2017

- **Rachel Willis Moquin, M.Ed., Ph.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Bachelor of Arts, University of Mississippi, 2011<br>
  - Master of Education, University of Mississippi, 2013<br>
  - Doctor of Philosophy, Vanderbilt University, 2017

- **Ehab Samir Morcos, M.D.**
  - Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, Cairo University, 1991

**Professor of Anesthesiology**

- **Jeremiah J Morrissey, Ph.D.**
  - Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Bachelor of Arts, MacMurray College, 1969<br>
  - Doctor of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, 1974

- **Jimmy Lewis Moss, M.D.**
  - Instructor in Anesthesiology (Pending Dean’s Approval)<br>
  - Bachelor of Science, Florida State University, 2010<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, Florida State University, 2015

- **Christopher Marlowe Murphy, M.A., M.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Bachelor of Science, University of Arkansas Main Campus, 2010<br>
  - Master of Arts, University of Arkansas Main Campus, 2012<br>
  - Doctor of Medicine, University of Arkansas Main Campus, 2016

- **Amjad Issam Musleh, M.D.**
  - Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
  - Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine<br>
  - Main Campus, 2008<br>
  - Main Campus, 2013

**Hadas Nahman-Averbuch, M.S., Ph.D.**

- Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
- Bachelor of Science, Haifa University, 2005<br>
- Master of Science, Israel Institute of Technology, 2009<br>
- Doctor of Philosophy, Israel Institute of Technology, 2015

**Jessica Lauren Nelson, M.D.**

- Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
- Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine<br>
- Doctor of Medicine, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, 2012<br>
- Bachelor of Science, University of Wisconsin, 2018

**Joan M Niehoff, M.D.**

- Associate Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
- Bachelor of Arts, University of Missouri Kansas City, 1982<br>
- Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1982

**Daniel C Nieva, M.D.**

- Associate Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
- Bachelor of Science, University of Iowa, 1998<br>
- Doctor of Medicine, University of Iowa, 2003

**Dolores Benedicta Njoku, M.D.**

- Professor of Anesthesiology<br>
- Division Chief of Pediatric Anesthesiology<br>
- Rudolph L. and Mary Frances Wise Endowed Chair in Pediatric Anesthesiology<br>
- Doctor of Medicine, University of Mississippi, 1987

**Aaron John Norris, Ph.D., M.D.**
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Colorado State University, 2001
Doctor of Philosophy, Washington University in St Louis, 2012
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2012

Sydney Marie Nykiel-Bailey, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Saint Louis University, 2001
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2005

O

Uchenna Ofoma, M.S., M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Nigeria, 1998
Main Campus, 2010

Folasade Oladapo, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, 2008

Lawrence Osei, M.S., M.D.
Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, Kwame Nkrumah University of Science & Technology, 1994
Master of Science, Kwame Nkrumah University of Science & Technology, 1996
Doctor of Medicine, Kwame Nkrumah University of Science & Technology, 1996

William D Owens, M.D.
Professor Emeritus of Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Arts, Westminster College, 1961
Doctor of Medicine, Davenport College, 1965

P

Ben Julian Palanca, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Psychiatry
Bachelor of Science, University of Washington, 1997
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2005

Arvind Palanisamy, Ph.D., M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Division Chief - Division of Obstetrical Anesthesia
Doctor of Medicine, Tamilnadu Medical University, 2000
Doctor of Philosophy, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, 2003

Chris M Palmer, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine
Bachelor of Science, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2004
Doctor of Medicine, SUNY Empire State College, 2008

Hess Amir Panjeton, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Miami, 2003
Doctor of Medicine, University of Miami, 2007

Kyle Edward Parker, Ph.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Missouri Columbia, 2013

Jesus Ceferino Patino, M.D.
Instructor in Clinical Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, University of the Philippines, 1997
Doctor of Medicine, University of the Philippines, 2002

Giovanni Pauletti, M.S., Ph.D.
Adjunct Professor of Anesthesiology
Master of Science, Swiss Fed Inst Tech (EPFL), 1987
Doctor of Philosophy, Swiss Fed Inst Tech (EPFL), 1994

Patricia A. Penkoske, M.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Lindenwood University, 1969
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 1974

Bethany Pennington, Pharm.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Pharmacy, Saint Louis College of Pharmacy, 2010

John Albert Pieper, M.D.
Adjunct Professor of Anesthesiology
Bachelor of Science, University of Colorado Boulder, 1974
Doctor of Medicine, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1979

Mitchell R Platin, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Kent State University, 1987

Amynah Pradhan, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, McGill University, 1997
Doctor of Philosophy, McGill University, 2005

Debra D Pulley, M.M.E., M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Vanderbilt University, 1978
Master of Mechanical Engineering, University of Missouri Columbia, 1982
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 1987

R

Lesley Kathryn Rao, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Division Chief (Interim) - Division of Pain Management
Doctor of Medicine, Saint Louis University, 2006

Rashmi R Rathor, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Champaign, 2007

Satish Reddy, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Georgia, 2006
**Doctor of Medicine, Medical College of Georgia, 2011**

*Andrea Bulkley Reidy, M.D.*  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, Illinois Wesleyan University, 2005  
Doctor of Medicine, Illinois Wesleyan University, 2010

**Eduardo Reina, M.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Illinois at Chicago, 2011

**Clare H Ridley, M.D.**  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Associate Professor of Surgery (Cardiothoracic Surgery)  
Bachelor of Arts, Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons, 2002  
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2008

**Isabella Rossi Riordan, M.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Interim Division Chief for the Progress West Division  
Doctor of Medicine, Loyola University Chicago, 2014

**Stephen L. Ristvedt, M.A., Ph.D.**  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Associate Professor of Psychiatry  
Bachelor of Arts, University of Minnesota, 1981  
Master of Arts, University of Pennsylvania, 1983  
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania, 1989

**Charles M Robertson, M.D.**  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Arts, University of Virginia, 1997  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Virginia, 2003

**Evan Ward Roller, M.D.**  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Main Campus, 2010

**Angela K Saettele, M.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, Simpson College, 2004  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 2008

**Emine Aysu Salviz, M.D.**  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Medicine, Baskent University, 2004

**Vijaya K Samineni, Ph.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Philosophy, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2013

**Jessica Lauren Sanford, M.D.**  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Arts, Emory University, 2009  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 2014

**Benjamin Sanofsky, M.Ed., M.D.**  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Arts, Colgate University, 2008  
Master of Education, CUNY Hunter College, 2012

**Doctor of Medicine, Stony Brook School of Medicine, 2016**

*Matthew Stringfellow Sanzalone, M.D.*  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (Pending Dean's Approval) (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Medicine, Louisiana State University, 2015

**Charles R Schrock, M.D.**  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, University of Notre Dame, 1986  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1991

**Rajiv K Shah, M.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Rochester, 2010

**Nicole Jimin Shin, M.D.**  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, Washington University in St Louis, 2010  
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2015

**Preet Mohinder Singh, M.D., MBBS**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Foreign MD equivalent, Dayanand Medical College, 2007  
Doctor of Medicine, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, 2010

**Pratik Sinha, Ph.D., M.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, University of Manchester, 2001  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Manchester, 2002  
Doctor of Philosophy, Imperial College, 2013

**Sarah Kendall Smith, Ph.D., M.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (Pending Executive Faculty Approval) (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, University of Kansas, 2004  
Doctor of Philosophy, University of Kansas Medical Center, 2011  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Kansas Medical Center, 2013

**Joshua Spiro, M.D.**  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Arts, New York University, 2013  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Arizona, 2017

**John Charles Spitler, M.D.**  
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Bachelor of Science, University of Missouri Columbia, 1998  
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 2003

**Joseph H Steinbach, Ph.D.**  
Professor Emeritus of Anesthesiology  
Bachelor of Arts, Reed College, 1968  
Doctor of Philosophy, University of California San Diego, 1973

**Tracey Wagner Stevens, M.D.**  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2008

**Sanjay Subramanian, M.D.**  
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)  
Associate Professor of Medicine  
Doctor of Medicine, Christian Medical College, 1994
Robert A Swarm, M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, Oberlin College, 1978
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 1983

T

Rene Tempelhoff
Professor Emeritus of Anesthesiology

Raghu P Terkonda, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Missouri University of Science and Technology (Formerly University of Missouri at Rolla), 1983
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Columbia, 1987

Loc Vinh Thang, Ph.D., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Michigan State University, 2015
Doctor of Philosophy, Michigan State University, 2103

Douglas Royce Thompson, M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Vice Chair - Education
Bachelor of Science, University of California San Diego, 1998
Doctor of Medicine, University of California San Diego, 2003

Silvestre A Tomeldan, M.D.
Instructor Emeritus in Anesthesiology
Doctor of Medicine, School Not Found, 1970

V

Swarup Varaday, MBBS
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Foreign MD equivalent, Andhra University, 1989

Anandhalakshmi Varadharajan, M.D., MBBS
Voluntary Clinical Instructor in Anesthesiology
Foreign MD equivalent, Sri Ramachandra Institute of Higher Education and Research, 2000
Doctor of Medicine, St. Lukes, 2007

Gershon Ram Volotzky, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Tel Aviv University, 1979

W

Brian Louis Weber, J.D., M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, University of Missouri in St Louis, 2005
Juris Doctor, Washington University in St Louis, 2008
Doctor of Medicine, University of Missouri Kansas City, 2015

Ashley Brooke Weinhold, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, University of Arkansas Main Campus, 2011

Brian T Wessman, M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Division Chief - Division of Critical Care Medicine

Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine
Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine
Bachelor of Science, College of William and Mary, 2000
Doctor of Medicine, Commonwealth College, 2005

Troy S Wildes, M.D.
Division Chief - Division of Perioperative Medicine
Bachelor of Science, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1998
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2002

James Douglas Wirthlin, M.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (Pending Dean’s Approval) (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Brigham Young University, 2006
Doctor of Medicine, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, 2012

Maxim Wolfson, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Washington University in St Louis, 2015

X

Xiaoming Xia, M.S., Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Fudan University (####), 1984
Bachelor of Science, Shanghai Jiao Tong University (####), 1987
Doctor of Philosophy, Vollum Institute of Oregon Health and Science University, 1998

Zili Xie, Ph.D.
Instructor in Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, Wuhan University (####), 2017

Y

Branden Edward Yee, M.P.H., M.D.
Associate Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Tufts University, 2004
Master of Public Health, Tufts University, 2008
Doctor of Medicine, Tufts University, 2008

Xiaobin Yi, M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Medicine, Hunan Medical University, 1985

Alexander H Young, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Arts, University of Mississippi, 1986
Doctor of Medicine, University of Arkansas Main Campus, 1990

Anna Rebecca Young, M.D.
Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Bachelor of Science, Asbury College, 2004
Doctor of Medicine, University of Kentucky, 2008

Z

Paul Battista Zanaboni, Ph.D., M.D.
Professor of Anesthesiology (primary appointment)
Doctor of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, 1990
Research Electives

Anesthesiology Research Electives

During the fourth year, opportunities exist for many varieties of advanced clinical or research experiences.

Special electives in basic science research as it applies to anesthesiology can be arranged with the principal investigators in the Department of Anesthesiology (http://anest.wustl.edu); in the Division of Basic Research under the direction of Jose Moron-Concepcion, PhD; in the Washington University Pain Center under the direction of Rob Gereau, PhD; and in the Division of Clinical and Translational Research under the direction of Simon Haroutounian, PhD.

The basic science laboratories focus on various topics related to ion channel structure and function, molecular mechanisms of anesthetic action, sepsis, cellular and molecular mechanisms of reward and addiction, and the cellular and genetic basis of acute and chronic pain and itch. Arrangements for these special electives are made through the specific investigators: Zhou-Feng Chen, PhD; Meaghan Creed, PhD; Alex S. Evers, MD; Narasimhan Gautam, PhD; Robert W. Gereau, PhD; Richard S. Hatchkiss, MD; Hongzhen Hu, PhD; Christopher J. Lingle, PhD; Qin Liu, PhD; Jose Moron-Concepcion, PhD; or Arvind Palanisamy, MD. In addition, opportunities exist for clinical research under the direction of Joanna Abraham, PhD; Michael Avidan, MBCh; Anne Drewry, MD; Brian Fuller, MD; Simon Haroutounian, PhD; Thomas Kannanapalli, PhD; Michael Montana, MD; PhD; Ben Palanca, MD, PhD; or Troy Wildes, MD.

Courses

will be encouraged to present on their patient at morning rounds, during which constructive feedback and interactive teaching will occur. Medical students will be asked to present a short discussion on a topic of their choice. This should be a short 20 - 30 minute presentation followed by a discussion on the topic which will be moderated by the attending. Discuss the time and topic of choice with the attending of service.

**M10 Anesth 821 Pain Management (Clinical Elective)**
Acute pain is the most common symptom of medical illness and is ubiquitous after major surgery. Chronic pain is the leading cause of worker disability. Severe pain afflicts most people with advanced cancer. Learning the fundamentals of pharmacologic, interventional, and multidisciplinary pain management is important for all areas of clinical medicine.

**M10 Anesth 822 Anesthesiology for Neurosurgery (Clinical Elective)**
Students will help care for patients having challenging neurosurgical procedures. Students will become familiar with complex procedures, brain monitoring, cardiovascular support and airway management and will be exposed to all kinds of neurosurgical pathology. Student must be prepared to participate in the intricate anesthetic management of patients undergoing surgery in our novel intraoperative MRI rooms. For those interested, clinical research projects are ongoing and student participation is encouraged.

**M10 Anesth 823 Obstetrical Anesthesiology (Clinical Elective)**
The medical students will learn the different analgesia/anesthetic options for the labor patient. They will also learn how the physiological adaptations of pregnancy influence anesthetic management. They will be actively involved in the parturient’s management, i.e., starting an IV, placement of spinal, epidural or CSE (combined spinal epidural) anesthetics. They will also attend the OB anesthesia conferences and interview patients in labor (with an OB anesthesia attending).

**M10 Anesth 910 Anesthesiology Advanced Clinical Rotation (ACR)**
This advanced clinical rotation is designed to familiarize the student with basic aspects of anesthesiology practice. The primary teaching method is patient care in a clinical setting (one-on-one). The student will learn the basics of preoperative evaluation of surgical patients, the use of intraoperative monitoring in patient management, and postoperative care. In addition to perioperative care, the student will be exposed to other clinical areas which include regional anesthesia / acute pain management, labor and delivery, pediatric anesthesia, and the Center for Preoperative Assessment and Planning. The student will interact with patients across all age ranges and demographics. During the four-week rotation, the student will learn airway management skills, practical perioperative fluid and electrolyte therapy, along with general and regional anesthetic techniques. As an integral part of the anesthesia care team, the student will participate actively in the anesthetic management of surgical patients. The student’s specific requests to be assigned to certain types of cases will be honored as time and availability dictate. The rotation will include clinical simulator sessions using a simulator mannequin for practical management of airway problems, resuscitation, and trauma emergencies as well as supplemental educational sessions covering relevant topics in anesthesiology. By the end of the rotation, the student should be able to independently (under supervision) provide anesthesia for uncomplicated surgical procedures.

Credit 140 units.

**M10 Anesth 915 Surgical Critical Care Advanced Clinical Rotation (ACR)**
The 4400 Surgical ICU provides an exciting and challenging opportunity to care for some of the sickest patients in the hospital. From acute trauma to complex organ transplants, the SICU offers incredible teaching and education about a variety of medical topics and conditions. The ACR SICU rotation integrates medical students into one of the two SICU teams, and each medical student, in conjunction with a resident, will care for 3-5 patients on the service. This entails, at minimum, examining the patient, gathering pertinent information (lab results, significant events, etc.), and presenting the patient on rounds. Working with the resident, medical students will develop a problem list, as well as an organized plan for their patients. They will then need to follow up on the execution of all determined labs/interventions/consults, closely communicating with the residents, fellow, and attending throughout the shift, as well as presence for sign-outs each morning/evening at shift change. In addition, medical students will be expected to attend and participate in multiple educational conferences throughout the week/rotation, as well as sessions for skills such as line placement and ultrasound.

Credit 140 units.