English

Undergraduates who major or minor in English explore literature as readers and writers in small classes that focus on the individual student. With exposure to our wide array of course topics and intellectual approaches, alumni of the English department have succeeded in top-notch graduate programs in English and creative writing as well as in law, business, medicine, journalism and government.

Preparation for the English major begins at the first-year level. In both the fall and spring semesters, first-year seminars of 15 students or fewer are led by distinguished faculty on subjects such as detective fiction, literature and justice, the invention of romantic love, and the cultural history of the American university. Majors go on to acquire a comprehensive understanding of the history and criticism of literature written in English. Our department's commitment to cross-fertilizing creative and critical literacy is genuine and longstanding. Home to a strong and rigorous MFA program that fosters a close-knit community of talented writers in poetry, fiction, and creative nonfiction, the department offers an undergraduate minor in writing as well as a major with a concentration in creative writing. English students frequently enroll in creative writing workshops or classes in advanced rhetoric, and three such courses may count toward the regular English major.

Phone: 314-935-5190
Email: english@wustl.edu
Website: http://english.artsci.wustl.edu

Faculty

Chair
Vincent Sherry
Howard Nemerov Professor in the Humanities
PhD, University of Toronto

Endowed Professors
Gerald L. Early
Merle Kling Professor of Modern Letters
PhD, Cornell University

Stephanie Li
Lynne Cooper Harvey Distinguished Professor
PhD, Cornell University

Professors
Mary Jo Bang
MFA, Columbia University

Joseph Loewenstein
PhD, Yale University

William J. Maxwell
PhD, Duke University

Robert Milder
PhD, Harvard University

Anca Parvulescu
PhD, University of Minnesota

Carl Phillips
MA, Boston University

Wolfram Schmidgen
PhD, University of Chicago

Abram Van Engen
PhD, Northwestern University

Rafia Zafar
PhD, Harvard University

Associate Professors
Guinn Batten
PhD, Duke University

J. Dillon Brown
PhD, University of Pennsylvania

Danielle Dutton
PhD, University of Denver

William McKelvy
PhD, University of Virginia

Edward McPherson
MFA, University of Minnesota–Twin Cities

Steven Meyer
PhD, Yale University

Melanie Micir
PhD, University of Pennsylvania

Jessica Rosenfeld
PhD, University of Pennsylvania
Assistant Professors
Ama Bemma Adwetewa-Badu (https://english.wustl.edu/people/ama-bemma-adwetewa-badu/)
PhD, Cornell University
G’Ra Asim (https://english.wustl.edu/people/gra-asim/)
MFA, Columbia University
Anupam Basu (https://english.wustl.edu/people/anupam-basu/)
PhD, University of Wisconsin–Madison
Chris Eng (https://english.wustl.edu/people/chris-eng/)
PhD, City University of New York
Gabi Kirilloff (https://english.wustl.edu/people/gabrielle-kirilloff/)
PhD, University of Nebraska–Lincoln

Teaching Professors
Jennifer Arch (https://english.wustl.edu/people/jennifer-arch/)
PhD, Washington University
Amy Pawl (https://english.wustl.edu/people/amy-pawl/)
PhD, University of California, Berkeley

Senior Lecturers
Bethany Daniels (https://english.wustl.edu/people/bethany-daniels/)
MA, University of Missouri–St. Louis
Erin Finneran (https://english.wustl.edu/people/erin-finneran/)
PhD, Washington University
Phil Maciak (https://english.wustl.edu/people/phillip-maciak/)
PhD, University of Pennsylvania
Heather McPherson (https://english.wustl.edu/people/heather-mcpherson/)
MFA, University of Minnesota Twin Cities
Stephanie Pippin (https://english.wustl.edu/people/stephanie-pippin/)
MFA, Washington University
Martin Riker (https://english.wustl.edu/people/martin-riker/)
PhD, University of Denver

Writers-in-Residence
Kathleen Finneran (https://english.wustl.edu/people/kathleen-finneran/)
BA, Washington University
Niki Herd (https://english.wustl.edu/people/niki-herd/)
PhD, University of Houston
Marshall Klimasewiski (https://english.wustl.edu/people/marshall-klimasewiski/)
MFA, Bowling Green State University

Director of Creative Writing Program
David Schuman (https://english.wustl.edu/people/david-schuman/)
MFA, Washington University

Professors Emeriti
Miriam Bailin
PhD, University of California, Berkeley
Wayne Fields
Lynne Cooper Harvey Chair Emeritus in English
PhD, University of Chicago
David Lawton
FAAH, PhD, University of York
Naomi Lebowitz (https://complit.wustl.edu/people/naomi-lebowitz/)
PhD, Washington University
Vivian Pollak
PhD, Brandeis University
Carter C. Revard
PhD, Yale University
Richard Ruland
PhD, University of Michigan
Daniel Shea
PhD, Stanford University
Gary Wihl
PhD, Yale University
Steven Zwicker
PhD, Brown University

Majors
The Major in English Literature
Units required: 30
Prerequisites:
Required credits:

24 units of upper-division (300- and 400-level) work (at least 6 units must be at the 400 level), distributed as follows:

1) Four required courses

- E Lit 3552 Introduction to Literary Theory
- Three historical courses, covering three of the following five historical periods in American, British or Anglophone literature and including at least one course from each of the following two groups:
  
  **Group 1**
  - Medieval
  - Early Modern

  **Group 2**
  - The 18th Century
  - The 19th Century
  - The 20th Century and Later

2) Four electives

3) One course centered on either global or minority literatures

For new majors beginning Fall 2021, at least one 300- or 400-level literature course must be taken in one of the following areas:

- **Global literatures** in English, defined as the Anglophone literatures of Africa, the Caribbean, South Asia, and other non-British or non-U.S. territories; or

- **Minority literatures** of the United States or the United Kingdom, which include Anglophone African American, Asian American, Native American, Latinx, and Black British writing.

Each semester, official course listings will designate the courses selected by the English Department Curriculum Committee that may be chosen to meet this requirement. Courses applied to this requirement may also satisfy other English major requirements involving historical range (requirement 2) and the need to complete two 400-level courses (requirement 4).

4) Eight upper-division courses in all (including two 400-level courses)

- All courses must be taken for letter grades.
- The student must receive a grade of C or better in all courses.
- Only one cross-listed course not home-based in English may be counted toward the 24 units required. The two required 400-level courses must be home-based in English.
- A maximum of 6 units from University College and/or Summer School courses may count toward the major. These selections require English department approval.
- Study abroad students are expected to complete the 200-level prerequisite courses and at least two upper-level courses in English literature before going abroad.
- 3 units of 300- or 400-level courses in the literature of a language other than English may be counted toward the English major.
- Before the end of their junior year, majors are encouraged to consult with advisors regarding the fulfillment of major requirements.

5) Portfolio capstone

All majors are required to complete a portfolio capstone project, for which the student provides a 200-level paper, a 400-level paper, and a brief essay (two to three pages) that reflects on the student's overall learning experience in the major.

Concentration in Creative Writing

There is the option of completing an English major with a creative writing concentration. To do so, students must take five creative writing courses, including at least three upper-division courses. Students will specialize in one particular genre — poetry, fiction or creative nonfiction — and ultimately take a three-course sequence (200-, 300- and 400-level courses) in that genre while taking at least one course outside of the chosen genre. The concentration will not change the current requirement structure in the English major and thus requires 6 additional credit units to complete as compared with a regular English major. For more information, please consult the description of the major ([https://english.wustl.edu/english-major/](https://english.wustl.edu/english-major/)) on the English department website.

Additional Information

**Senior Honors:** Students must have achieved a 3.65 grade-point average in English and a 3.65 GPA overall to apply for honors in English during the spring of the junior year. Students must successfully complete the required courses for the English major. Students must take L14 E Lit 5001 Honors Thesis Tutorial in both the fall and spring semesters of the senior year as well as E Lit 3991 Senior Research Seminar I and E Lit 3992 Senior Research Seminar II in the fall and spring, respectively, of the senior year.
Study Abroad: Seven affiliate programs in England, Ireland and Scotland are open for well-prepared students: King's College, London (KCL); University College, London (UCL); University of Sussex; Oxford Program for Undergraduate Studies (OPUS); Keble College at Oxford; Trinity College, Dublin; and University of Edinburgh. Students who are interested in studying abroad must apply and participate before their senior year.

Transfer Units: Students must provide transcripts of their previous work to receive approval from the director of undergraduate studies.

Minors

The Minor in English

Total units required: 15

Required courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E Lit 2151</td>
<td>Literature in English: Early Texts and Contexts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Lit 2152</td>
<td>Literature in English: Modern Texts and Contexts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective courses: Three upper-division (300- or 400-level) electives. These courses should be home-based in the Department of English.

Students are expected to take courses for letter grades and to receive a grade of C or better in each.

The Minor in Writing

The writing minor is fulfilled by completing 15 units of writing courses, no more than 6 units of which can be taken at the 200 level. At least one of the five courses selected must be Writing 311 Exposition or Writing 312 Argumentation.

With department approval, up to 6 units of journalism courses in writing or editing offered by University College can be counted toward the minor. An off-campus internship (Writing 298 Journalism: Communications Internship) oriented toward writing may also be counted toward the minor. Regardless of level, at least 9 units counted toward the minor must be completed in regular courses home-based in writing.

For undergraduate scholars in the Howard Nemerov Program, two semesters of the 200-level Nemerov seminar (GeSt 211 Howard Nemerov Seminar I) may count as 3 units of 200-level work toward the writing minor. Two semesters of the 300-level Nemerov seminar may count as 3 units of 300-level work toward the writing minor. A maximum of 6 Howard Nemerov units may count toward the writing minor.

Students who wish to take a writing minor in addition to an English major are advised to take English and American literature courses (L14 E Lit) exclusively for the major and writing courses (L13) exclusively for the minor. (Please note: 100-level L13 classes do not normally count toward the writing minor.) Students who wish to combine writing with their English major are encouraged to consider an English major with a concentration in creative writing (p. 2).

Courses

English Composition

For courses in English Composition, please visit the Writing (http://bulletin.wustl.edu/undergrad/artsci/writing/#courses) page.

English Language and Literature


L14 E Lit 100 First-Year Seminar: The Literary Life

This class approaches literature from many angles: the creative to the scholarly, the personal to the ethical, the edifying to the entertaining. At the heart of our study will be a survey of literary "values" such as invention, emotion, style, subversion, beauty, humor—those fundamental reasons readers come to literature in the first place. Through readings and discussion, we will consider the great variety of ways literature expresses these values, and will explore them ourselves via creative assignments. Along the way, we will learn about literary life today through discussions with nationally renowned writers who will visit the class, and through units on literary scholarship, book reviewing, and magazine and book publishing. In the midst of it all, you will write and workshop your own stories, poems, and non-fiction works. Course enrollment preference is given to first-year students.


L14 E Lit 115A First-Year Seminar

A variety of topics in comparative literature, designed for first-year students — no special background is required — and to be conducive to the investigation and discussion format of a seminar.

Same as L16 Comp Lit 115


L14 E Lit 150 First-Year Seminar: Turn & Face the Strange: Alienation & Transformation in Modern Lit & Cntmp Music

Credit 3 units. A&S: FYS A&S IQ: HUM BU: ETH EN: H

L14 E Lit 152 Literature Seminar for First-Year Students


L14 E Lit 153 Literature Seminar for First-Year Students

Reading courses, each limited to 15 students. Topics: selected writers, varieties of approaches to literature, e.g., Southern fiction, the modern American short story, the mystery; consult course listings. Prerequisite: first-year standing.

Credit 3 units. A&S: FYS A&S IQ: HUM
L14 E Lit 155 First-Year Seminar: Detective Fiction from Poe to Doyle
Reading course limited to 15 students. Topics include selected writers, varieties of approaches to literature (e.g., Southern fiction, the modern American short story, the mystery); consult Course Listings. Course is for first-year, non-transfer students only.
Credit 3 units. A&S: FYS & S IQ: HUM BU: BA EN: H

L14 E Lit 156 Literature Seminar for First-Year Students
Reading courses, each limited to 15 students. Topics: selected writers, varieties of approaches to literature, e.g., Southern fiction, the modern American short story, the mystery; consult course listings. Prerequisite: first-year standing.
Credit 3 units. A&S: FYS & S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 160 First-Year Seminar
Credit 3 units. A&S: FYS & S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 161A Morality and Markets
What does it look like to live a moral life in today's market system? We know all too well what it does not look like. The news is filled with moral failures of leaders and executives at top firms. We like to believe that we would behave differently, but what kinds of pressures inform our moral choices? What pulls us, what pushes us, and what persuades us to act one way rather than another? These are the questions that a course combining business and literature can address in unique ways: the world of fiction helps us to examine the ethical dilemmas of the market we inhabit every day. In this course, we use great books, classics of film and modern television, and the tools of modern psychology and business strategy to think critically about what is entailed in living a moral life in the midst of the modern market. This course is for first-year (non-transfer) students only. Same as I60 BEYOND 161
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 2151 Literature in English: Early Texts and Contexts
How did what we now call English literature emerge? How did such literary activity reflect the world, and how did the world shape this writing? How can literature help us understand the history of art, race, religious identity and sectarian conflict, nations and empires, gender, sexuality, and class? We will address these questions by studying the early history of literature in English, from the Middle Ages through the late 18th century, as well as the tools, vocabularies, and critical practices of contemporary literary studies. We will learn about the material forms of English literature (manuscript, print, and performance traditions) as well as major poetry and prose forms (e.g., sonnet, epic, blank verse, romance, letter, slave narrative). In addition to Geoffrey Chaucer, William Shakespeare, John Milton, and Ignatius Sancho or Olaudah Equiano, the syllabus may include authors and texts such as "Beowulf," "Sir Gawain and the Green Knight," Julian of Norwich, Edmund Spenser, Margaret Cavendish, Aphra Behn, Daniel Defoe, and Eliza Haywood.
Note: This course satisfies one of the two 200-level requirements for the English major.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 2152 Literature in English: Modern Texts and Contexts
What is modern English literature, and how do we tell its story? Is it a succession of literary movements from romanticism to realism to modernism and beyond? Is it a canon of classic texts to survey? Is it a sustained critique of that canon's exclusions, a recentering of the marginalized authors whose works reveal previously obscured accounts of modernity? It is, in fact, all of the above. In this course, we will introduce students to the central themes, forms, and forces that have shaped the history of English-language literature from the late 18th century to the present, as well as to the tools, vocabularies, and critical practices of contemporary literary studies. Throughout, we will examine the norms and assumptions of literary history, including those based in race, ethnicity, class, gender, and sexuality.
Students will encounter fiction, poetry, drama, and creative nonfiction from Britain and the United States, along with African, Caribbean, or other global literatures in English. Authors studied may include William Wordsworth, Phillis Wheatley, Jane Austen, Charlotte Brontë, Frederick Douglass, Oscar Wilde, T.S. Eliot, Virginia Woolf, Claude McKay, Samuel Beckett, James Baldwin, Wole Soyinka, Toni Morrison, Ngugi wa Thiong'o, and Zadie Smith.
Note: This course satisfies one of the two 200-level requirements for the English major.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 224 Publishing: History and Contexts
This course offers a broad introduction to book publishing, with the goal of establishing an understanding the larger issues facing publishing today, as well as the historical and cultural contexts that informs these issues. We will look at both multiple types of book publishing, with a general emphasis on contemporary Anglophone trade publishing, and will have frequent class visits (via Zoom) by professionals from different sectors of the publishing community. This course will count for one of the core requirements of the forthcoming Publishing Concentration.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM
L14 E Lit 250 Sophomore Seminar
Topic will vary by semester.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: 
H

L14 E Lit 257 The Art of Poetry
An introduction to the critical vocabulary necessary for the study
and evaluation of poetry; provides a basic understanding of
prosody, poetic forms and figurative language, and the historical
periods in which poetry has been written.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 258 Art of the Novel
In this course we read novels drawn from several literary
traditions and a number of distinctive narrative modes. Among
the questions we consider are those addressing the nature of
narrative form, and the literary and stylistic choices made in
order to express such things as character and consciousness,
society and history, and the relation between the fictive and
the real. There are two papers and several short writing
assignments.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 299 Research Assistantship
For students assisting English faculty members with their
research. Students must provide a description of their
assistantship and secure permission of the director of
undergraduate studies. At the end of the semester, the student
must submit a four-page essay describing the work done during
the assistantship, along with any documents or work produced.
In addition, a written evaluation by the faculty member they
assisted is required. Up to 3 units acceptable toward the English
major. Only for declared English majors. Must be taken pass/fail.
Credit variable, maximum 3 units.

L14 E Lit 300 Independent Study
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 302 The Great American Novel
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 302W Writing Modern War
The 20th century, as Graham Greene observed, was a century
"in which there would never be a peace." This writing-intensive
course examines the ways in which modern writers have tried to
describe warfare and its impact on both combatants and these
on the homefront.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 303W Strangers and Savages, Aliens and Outcasts
This writing-intensive course focuses on a literary tradition united
by its representation of passionate hatred and intolerance.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 304W Craft of Fiction: Historical Fiction
This writing-intensive course is a literature/creative writing hybrid
course in which a number of contemporary historical fictions
(meaning, fictions set in periods prior to the authors' births, and
sometimes incorporating real historical events or figures) are
covered.
Credit 3 units. EN: H

L14 E Lit 305 Literature and Consent
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SC, SD Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU:
BA EN: H

L14 E Lit 305W Fabricating Lives
The premise of this writing-intensive course is that autobiography
is not a straightforward narrative of the past but a conscious
shaping of life into a meaningful design.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 306 Old English Literature: Beowulf
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3065 Voice, Language and Power: Late Medieval
Religious Writing
In the later Middle Ages, there is a flowering throughout Christian
Europe of religious writings that offer a new voice in which
personal religious experience can be pursued and expressed.
Their voices are mainly intended to be communal ones, to be
contained within the Church and regulated by it. But in each
case the fact that it is a voice may offer a mode of resistance,
or of difference. Such writing is often aimed at lay people,
sometimes exclusively at women; and sometimes the intended
auditors become the authors, and propose a version of religious
experience that claims a new and more intimate kind of power
for its readers. This course looks at a wide range of such writing
in vernacular languages read in translation (English, French
and German), including the work of Meister Eckhart, Marguerite
Porete, Margery Kempe, Julian of Norwich, Eleanor Hull, the
anonymous writer of The Cloud of Unknowing and the perhaps
pseudonymous William Langland, author of Piers Plowman.
Whether such writing seeks to be orthodox or conducive to
heresy, it presents a challenge to the power of clergy — a
challenge that is written in the vernacular language of lay people,
rather than clerical Latin, and in doing so offers distinctively
new voices for religious experience. The course will also look
at ways in which such work might have been influenced, if only
oppositionally or at times indirectly, by contact with Muslim and
Jewish writing (including Jewish exegesis of the Psalms).
Same as L23 Re St 3065
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: ETH EN:
H

L14 E Lit 307 The Writing of the Indian Subcontinent
The Indian subcontinent has in recent years yielded a number
of writers, expatriate or otherwise, whose works articulate
the postcolonial experience in the "foreign" English tongue.
This course is designed as an introductory survey of such
writing, drawing on select subcontinental writers. Covering
both fiction and nonfiction by several authors, including R.K.
Narayan, Salman Rushdie, Anita Desai, Amitav Ghosh, Sara
Suleri, Michael Ondaatjie and Romesh Gunesekera, we discuss
such issues as the nature of the colonial legacy, the status of the English language, problems of translation (linguistic and cultural), the politics of religion, the expatriate identity and the constraints of gender roles.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3071 Caribbean Literature in English
Rum! Fun! Beaches! Sun! This is the image of the Caribbean in America today. This course surveys literature and culture from these islands, looking both at and beyond this tourists' paradise. It aims to introduce students to the region's unmistakably vibrant tradition of multicultural mixture, while keeping an eye on the long history of slavery and rebellion out of which the islands' contemporary situation formed. Along the way we encounter a wide variety of texts, from the earliest writing focused on life in urban slums, to the first novel ever to have a Rastafarian as its hero, to more contemporary considerations of the region's uncertain place in a U.S.-dominated world. Toward the end of the course, we also look at important films such as The Harder They Come as well as discuss the most globally famous cultural product of the contemporary Caribbean: reggae music. The course involves readings from multiple genres and covers authors such as C.L.R. James, Derek Walcott, Jean Rhys, V.S. Naipaul, Jamaica Kincaid and Caryl Phillips.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3075 The American Radical Novel: Literature Versus Inequality
This course is intended to help students reckon knowingly, imaginatively, and articulately with our era of escalating social inequality, this course is a writing-intensive study of representative American radical novels stretching from the 19th-century abolitionism of Harriet Beecher Stowe’s “Uncle Tom’s Cabin” to the 21st-century dystopianism of Gary Shteyngart’s “Super Sad True Love Story.” Its main goals are (1) to introduce students to the long history and current significance of efforts to pit American literature against American inequality; and (2) to improve the quality of advanced student writing in the related fields of American Culture Studies and English literature. The first goal is pursued through close analysis of both radical novels and the contemporary political documents that inform them, juxtaposing such texts as Upton Sinclair’s “The Jungle” and Karl Marx’s “Communist Manifesto,” Alice Walker’s “Meridian” and Martin Luther King Jr.’s “Nonviolence and Racial Justice.” The second goal is pursued through the hands-on analysis of successful rhetorical strategies sampled from The Hodges Harbrace Handbook, and, more importantly, from the scholarly writings of students themselves.
Same as L98 AMCS 3075
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SC, SD, WI BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 308 Topics in Asian-American Literature: Identity and Self-Image
Topics in Asian-American literature that vary from semester to semester.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SD Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3081 City on a Hill: The Concept and Culture of American Exceptionalism
This course examines the concept, history, and culture of American exceptionalism — the idea that America has been specially chosen, or has a special mission to the world. First, we examine the Puritan sermon that politicians quote when they describe America as a “city on a hill.” This sermon has been called the “ur-text” of American literature, the foundational document of American culture; learning and drawing from multiple literary methodologies, we will re-investigate what that sermon means and how it came to tell a story about the Puritan origins of American culture — a thesis our class will reassess with the help of modern critics. In the second part of this class, we will broaden our discussion to consider the wider (and newer) meanings of American exceptionalism, theorizing the concept while looking at the way it has been revitalized, redefined and redeployed in recent years. Finally, the course ends with a careful study of American exceptionalism in modern political rhetoric, starting with JFK and proceeding through Reagan to the current day, ending with an analysis of Donald Trump and the rise of “America First.” In the end, students will gain a firm grasp of the long history and continuing significance — the pervasive impact — of this concept in American culture.
Same as L98 AMCS 3081
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 311W Electronic Poetry
The primary focus in this writing-intensive course is to look at every possible kind of electronic poetry we can come up with in order to evaluate it as poetry.
Credit 3 units. BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 312 Introduction to Digital Humanities
It is a truism that computers have changed our lives and the way we think and interact. But in fact, systematic efforts to apply current technologies to the study of history and culture have been rare. This course will enable students to consider how these technologies might transform the humanities. We will explore the various ways in which ideas and data in the humanities can be represented, analyzed and communicated. We will also reflect on how the expansion of information technology has transformed and is continuing to transform the humanities, both with regard to their role in the university and in society at large. Readings and classwork will be supplemented by class presentations and a small assigned group project.
Same as L93 IPH 312
and produced through poetic voice (and its quaverings and
literature, 1770-1830, witnessed the birth of new lyric forms,
Called the "Age of Revolution," the Romantic Age of British
historical contexts, and the sometimes competing histories of
ideas, that shaped the five major British Romantic poets: Blake,
Wordsworth, Samuel Taylor Coleridge, Lord Byron, and John
Keats. We follow an anthology for much of the poetry, including
the poems and prose of influential contemporaries (female as
well as male) who included the political philosopher Edmund
Burke and Mary Wollstonecraft. Texts also assigned include
Mary Shelley's Frankenstein and Byron's Don Juan.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 312C Introduction to Digital Humanities
It is a truism that computers have changed our lives and the
way we think and interact. But in fact systematic efforts to
apply current technologies to the study of history and culture
have been rare. This course will enable students to consider
how these technologies might transform the humanities. We
will explore the various ways in which ideas and data in the
humanities can be represented, analyzed, and communicated.
We will also reflect on how the expansion of information
technology has transformed and is continuing to transform the
humanities, both with regard to their role in the university and in
society at large. Readings and classwork will be supplemented
by class presentations and a small assigned group project.
Same as L93 IPH 3123
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 312W Topics in English and American Literature: End of the Century: American Culture in the 1990s
Starting with Allan Bloom's The Closing of the American Mind, a book that helped re-ignite the Culture Wars, this course will
consider the debates and problems that pervaded American culture during the 1990s. From the end of the Cold War to the
sexual scandals that rocked Bill Clinton's presidency, from
the emergence of the Internet to the rise of grunge and rap,
the 1990s were a time of vast change in American culture.
It was period when we, as a nation, reconsidered the legacy of the 1960s, the Reagan revolution, and the end of the Cold
War, a time of economic expansion and cultural tension. In
our consideration of this period, we will take a multidisciplinary approach when tackling a variety of materials-ranging from
literary fiction (Philip Roth's The Human Stain, Jonathan
Franzen's The Corrections) and popular films (Spike Lee's Do
the Right Thing and The Cohen brothers' The Big Lebowski) to
the music of Nirvana and Public Enemy-in an attempt to come
to a better understanding of our recent history. Throughout
the semester, we will pursue the vexed cultural, political, and
historical questions that Americans faced in the years between
the fall of the Berlin Wall and the terrorist attacks of September 11th, 2001, and consider how literary texts imagined this period
of American history.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 312W Topics in English and American Literature
We read Beowulf, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, Chaucer's
Troilus and Criseyde, The Mabinogion, The Tain, Margery
Kempe and Malory's Morte d'Arthur.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 312C Introduction to Digital Humanities
It is a truism that computers have changed our lives and the
way we think and interact. But in fact systematic efforts to
apply current technologies to the study of history and culture
have been rare. This course will enable students to consider
how these technologies might transform the humanities. We
will explore the various ways in which ideas and data in the
humanities can be represented, analyzed, and communicated.
We will also reflect on how the expansion of information
technology has transformed and is continuing to transform the
humanities, both with regard to their role in the university and in
society at large. Readings and classwork will be supplemented
by class presentations and a small assigned group project.
Same as L93 IPH 3123
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 312W Topics in English and American Literature: End of the Century: American Culture in the 1990s
Starting with Allan Bloom's The Closing of the American Mind, a book that helped re-ignite the Culture Wars, this course will
consider the debates and problems that pervaded American culture during the 1990s. From the end of the Cold War to the
sexual scandals that rocked Bill Clinton's presidency, from
the emergence of the Internet to the rise of grunge and rap,
the 1990s were a time of vast change in American culture.
It was period when we, as a nation, reconsidered the legacy of the 1960s, the Reagan revolution, and the end of the Cold
War, a time of economic expansion and cultural tension. In
our consideration of this period, we will take a multidisciplinary approach when tackling a variety of materials-ranging from
literary fiction (Philip Roth's The Human Stain, Jonathan
Franzen's The Corrections) and popular films (Spike Lee's Do
the Right Thing and The Cohen brothers' The Big Lebowski) to
the music of Nirvana and Public Enemy-in an attempt to come
to a better understanding of our recent history. Throughout
the semester, we will pursue the vexed cultural, political, and
historical questions that Americans faced in the years between
the fall of the Berlin Wall and the terrorist attacks of September 11th, 2001, and consider how literary texts imagined this period
of American history.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 313 Topics in English and American Literature
Called the "Age of Revolution," the Romantic Age of British
literature, 1770-1830, witnessed the birth of new lyric forms,
the effacement of traditional strictures on style and taste,
and produced through poetic voice (and its quaverings and
multiplications) what might be called, oversimply, the modern
subject. Within a developing discourse of human rights and personal freedom, this growing assertion through poetry of
individual expressivity allowed William Blake to construct in
a single work a visual and verbal "Jerusalem." It encouraged
William Wordsworth to write a pathbreaking investigation of
the sources of his own creativity that challenged conventional
restraints on what topics can, and cannot, be confessed
in poetry. Beginning with these two poets, we consider
the historical contexts, and the sometimes competing histories of
ideas, that shaped the five major British Romantic poets: Blake,
Wordsworth, Samuel Taylor Coleridge, Lord Byron, and John
Keats. We follow an anthology for much of the poetry, including
the poems and prose of influential contemporaries (female as
well as male) who included the political philosopher Edmund
Burke and Mary Wollstonecraft. Texts also assigned include
Mary Shelley's Frankenstein and Byron's Don Juan.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 313W Bots, Drones, and Cyborgs: Being Human in the Age of Intelligent Machines
We live in a world where not only our access to information, but
our social interactions, and bodily autonomy are increasingly
mediated by- surveilled, analyzed, facilitated, enhanced- by
technology. This course will ask what it means to be human in
an age of intelligent machines. What happens to our notions of
individuality, autonomy, and political subjecthood when domains
or categories once thought exclusively to be the preserve of
humanity- language, emotion, complex information processing
(playing chess, or driving cars, for example)- are increasingly
threatened, replicated, and extended by technology? We will
cover a range of science fiction texts including Karel Capek's
play Rossum's Universal Robots, Isaac Asimov's I, Robot,
Philip K. Dick's Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep, and
William Gibson's Neuromancer along with works of speculative
fiction such as Aldous Huxley's Brave New World and Margaret
Atwood's Oryx and Crake, and Kazuo Ishiguro's Klara and the
Sun along with films such as Blade Runner and The Matrix. We'll
juxtapose these cultural representations of artificial intelligence
with emerging philosophical and scientific discussions to ask to
what extent the fundamental ways AI continues to redefine the
boundaries of the "human" as a category.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM

L14 E Lit 314 Topics in English and American Literature
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM, IS
EN: H

L14 E Lit 315 Topics in American Literature
Topics: themes, formal problems, literary genres, special
subjects (e.g., the American West, American autobiographical
writing). Consult course listings for offerings in any given
semester.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SD Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM
EN: H

L14 E Lit 315W The Literature of the American Revolution
While not a historical survey, the course presents several case
studies raising questions about later myth and contemporary
reportage.
Credit 3 units. BU: HUM
| Course Code | Course Title                                                                 | Credit | A&S IQ | HUM | BU | LCD | EN | Introduction
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----|----|-----|----|-----------------------------------
| L14 E Lit 316 | Topics in American Literature: Travel Writing and Empire  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 3161 | Topics in English and American Literature  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H |     |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 316W | Topics in American Literature: Girls' Fiction  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 317 | Topics in American Literature  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 317W | Topics in English and American Literature  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H |     |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 318 | Topics in American Literature  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 3191 | Contemporary American Women Poets  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 319A | Topics in English & American Literature  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 321 | American Literature to 1865  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 3211 | Topics in 19th-Century American Writing  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 322 | American Literature 1865 to Mid-20th Century  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 3222 | 20th-Century American Writers  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 3227 | Devising, Adaptation and Docudrama  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM, LCD BU: HUM | EN: H |     |     |     |                                    
| L14 E Lit 322C | Major American Writers II  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 322E | Major American Writers II  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 322W | Major American Writers II  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 323 | Selected American Writers  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 323A | American Literature III  | 3 units | A&S IQ: HUM | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |                                    
| L14 E Lit 326 | Selected American Writers  | 3 units | Art: HUM | BU: HUM | EN: H | H |     |                                    

*Note: The above courses are examples of the offerings available in the English department at Washington University in St. Louis.*
L14 E Lit 327 Selected American Writers
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 328W Selected English and American Writers
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 329 Selected English and American Writers
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 330A Topics in AMCS
This topic varies by semester. See course listings for current offering.
Same as L98 AMCS 330
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3311 Interdisciplinary Studies in the Humanities
In this course we will trace a tradition of writing on laughter. While we will read texts that might explain laughter by way of comedy or humor, we will be interested in laughter itself. What does the body in laughter look like? How does laughter sound? Where, when and how does laughter happen? What is laughter’s relation to language, to song, to thought? What kind of communities does laughter form? We will read texts by Joubert, Erasmus, Hobbes, Descartes, Chesterfield, Kant, Bergson, Freud, Bataille, Sarraute, and Ellison. We will listen to music like Louis Armstrong’s “Laughin’ Louie” and we will watch films like Laughing Gas, The Man Who Laughs and A Question of Silence. Same as L93 IPH 3311
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 331C Tragedy
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 334 A History of the Golden Age of Children’s Literature
A comprehensive survey of the major works for children written during this period.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3341 The History of Children’s Literature from the End of the Golden Age to the Age of Multiculturalism
A continuation of E Lit 334, this is a comprehensive survey looking at the major works of children’s and adolescent literature in both Britain and America.
Credit 3 units. BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 335 Modern Drama 1850-1920
The emergence of modern drama: emphasis on Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, Shaw.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3351 Modern Drama 1880-1945
Major figures of modern drama: Ibsen, Strindberg, Shaw, Chekhov, Lorca, Synge, Pirandello, Brecht and O’Neill. Close literary study and consideration of these plays as examples of the art of the stage. Reference also is made to contemporary experiments in the other arts and to major literary movements in the time period under consideration.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3361 Modern Drama, 1945 to the Present
Course concentrates on the development of modern drama from 1945 to the present. Focus is on both literary and theatrical techniques as well as the examination of trends in the contemporary theater from Samuel Beckett through Sam Shepard. Perspective is comparative and international in scope, with particular attention given to women and minority playwrights.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3370 Contemporary Stages: An Anglo-American History of Performance after 1950
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 3371 The Theater of the Absurd
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 339 Topics in 19th-Century American Writing
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 3391 Topics in 19th- and 20th-Century American Writing: American Short Fiction
This course is directed toward a broad range of majors and nonmajors with a serious but not scholarly interest in American Short Fiction.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 340 Topics in 20th-Century American Writing
An introduction to major American works and writers from the later 19th century through the mid-20th century. Writers studied include Twain, James, Crane, Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, Frost, Eliot and Stevens. The course assumes no previous acquaintance with the material and is directed toward a broad range of majors and nonmajors with a serious but not scholarly interest in the subject. Students with little or no background in literature might be advised to take E Lit 213C Chief American Writers, while English majors looking to do advanced work should consider the 400-level American literature sequence. Students who have taken E Lit 213C should not enroll in this course.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 340W The American Novel: Split and Hybrid American Identities
Examination of the struggle to form an enabling identity for author, characters and text against the divisive pressures of family and society.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI BU: BA, HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 342W The Romance: Medieval to Modern
Credit 3 units.
L14 E Lit 343 Two Cultures: Literature and Science
The relation between biology and literature as it has been examined and expressed in poetry, fiction and nonfiction of the past two centuries.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 344W Writing About Performance
In this writing-intensive course, students develop critical strategies for writing about theatre and other performance events, in the present and in a range of historical periods.
Credit 3 units. BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3451 Topics in American Literature
Emerging in American films most forcefully during the 1940s, film noir is a cycle of films associated with a distinctive visual style and a cynical worldview. In this course, we explore the sexual politics of film noir as a distinctive vision of American sexual relations every bit as identifiable as the form's stylized lighting and circuitous storytelling. We explore how and why sexual paranoia and perversion seem to animate this genre and why these movies continue to influence "neo-noir" filmmaking into the 21st century, even as film noir's representation of gender and sexuality is inseparable from its literary antecedents, most notably, the so-called "hard-boiled" school of writing. We read examples from this literature by Dashiell Hammett, James Cain, Raymond Chandler and Cornell Woolrich, and discuss these novels and short stories in the context of other artistic and cultural influences on gendered power relations and film noir. We also explore the relationship of these films to censorship and to changing post-World War II cultural values. Films screened in complete prints or in excerpts include many of the following: The Maltese Falcon, Double Indemnity, Murder My Sweet, Phantom Lady, Strangers on a Train, The Big Sleep, The Killers, Mildred Pierce, The High Wall, Sudden Fear, The Big Combo, Laura, The Glass Key, The Big Heat, Kiss Me Deadly, The Crimson Kimono, Touch of Evil, Alphaville, Chinatown, Taxi Driver, Devil in a Blue Dress, The Bad Lieutenant and Memento. Required screenings. Same as L53 Film 345
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SC, SD Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: BA EN: H

L14 E Lit 346 British Enlightenment Culture
To capture the range and vibrancy of British enlightenment culture, this class invites students to read broadly and imaginatively in the most influential literary, economic and philosophical texts of the time.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: IS EN: H

L14 E Lit 347 Masterpieces of Literature I
Masterpieces of Western literature in English translation: Homer through Dante.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 348 Masterpieces of Literature II
Masterpieces of Western literature in English translation: the 17th century through the 20th century.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 350W On Time: Clocks, Calendars, Crisis in Modern British Fiction
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3520 Introduction to Postcolonial Literature
At its zenith, the British Empire encompassed almost a quarter of the globe, allowing the diminutive island nation unprecedented economic, military, and political influence upon the rest of the world. This course will introduce some of the foundational responses to this dominance, both literary and theoretical, by the colonized and their descendants. We will examine important critiques of colonialism by theorists such as Frantz Fanon, Aimé Césaire, Edward Said, Homi Bhabha, and Gayatri Spivak, as well as literary works that reflect a postcolonial critique by authors such as V.S. Naipaul, George Lamming, Doris Lessing, and Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o. The course will interrogate how literature could be said to help consolidate Empire as well as ways in which it might function as rebellion against imperial power, with a view toward teasing out the problematics of race, gender, language, nationalism and identity that postcolonial texts so urgently confront.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3522 Topics in Literature: Passing: Identities Lost and Found
Topics course which varies by semester.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: IS EN: H

L14 E Lit 3524 Topics in Literature:
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3525 Topics in Literature: The Practice of Diaspora: Literatures of Race, Power, and Cultural Crossings
This course takes a transnational and comparative approach to geographies, literatures, and cultures of Africa and the Black diaspora. We will consider the intersection and overlap between a variety of Black diasporic cultures and literatures in places such as Ghana, the United Kingdom, South Africa, Indonesia, Germany, and Barbados. By doing so, we'll begin to gesture towards what Brent Hayes Edwards has called "the practice of diaspora." One part of this course is both a survey of Black diasporic literature and an introduction to ongoing debates about what constitutes Black diasporic literature. We will study a variety of literary genres and ask how formal and stylistic conventions, as well as shifting sociohistorical and sociopolitical circumstances, have shaped conceptions of Black diasporic literature. The second part will encourage us to think generatively about how we might use the concept and practice of diaspora as an organizing model for Black literary production on a global scale. Assignments will include a group curated glossary of key terms and an annotated bibliography. We will also work in teams to produce diasporic digital storytelling projects as part of the final. This course may fulfill the global or minority literatures requirement for students who declare an English major in the fall 2021 semester and beyond.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: IS EN: H

L14 E Lit 3527 Blacks and Jews in America
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SC, SD EN: H
L14 E Lit 352A Topics in English & American Literature
The black athlete is a central figure in American entertainment, and has been since Frederick Douglass decried Christmastime slave games in his Narrative. This course will examine literary depictions of black athletes-in novels, memoirs, essays, and poems-in order to better understand the cultural significance of sportsmen and women in the African American struggle for equality, from abolitionism to the "Black Lives Matter" movement. Students will read works by Douglass, Ralph Ellison, Maya Angelou, and John Edgar Wideman, among others, and examine the lives and athletic pursuits of prominent athletes such as Jackie Robinson, Muhammad Ali, Wilma Rudolph, Michael Jordan, and LeBron James. Popular perceptions of gender and sexuality, in addition to race and racism, will factor into readings, especially as students incorporate secondary sources into their own research.
Same as L98 AMCS 352A
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SC, SD Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3531 Selected English and American Writers
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3551 Topics: Literary Criticism and Theory: Ways of Approaching a Literary Text
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 3552 Introduction to Literary Theory
This course introduces students to some of the most influential theoretical approaches to interpretation applied to English-language literature: to significant conceptual and historical debates about literary and cultural theory; and to the keywords used in these debates. Students will learn how to write and speak about theoretical texts and how to recognize the theoretical assumptions that underlie acts of literary interpretation. Theoretical approaches to be featured may include formalism; Marxism; psychoanalysis; gender and sexuality studies; structuralism and post-structuralism; postcolonial studies; critical race studies; new historicism and cultural materialism; cultural studies; affect theory; neurocognitive approaches; and disability studies. This course fulfills the literary theory requirement for the English major; no substitutions will be permitted. In order to preserve necessary seats for English majors, the course will be enrolled through the wait list.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H UColl: HUM

L14 E Lit 357 The Art of Poetry
Techniques of poetry, considered theoretically and practically in relation to problems of form and significance: meter, rhyme, image, metaphor, stanzaic patterns and others.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3571 20th-Century Poetry
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 358 Studies in Short Fiction
Study of the work of four novelists who also were fascinated by shorter forms throughout their careers: D.H. Lawrence, Joseph Conrad, Henry James and William Faulkner. The course is concerned with the variety of forms their work takes as it is shaped by the very individual visions of each.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3581 Historical and Comparative Linguistics
Historical linguistics focuses on how languages change over time. Comparative linguistics focuses on their similarities and differences. In this course we trace some of the differences and changes in sound (phonetics and phonology), word formation (morphology), sentence structure (syntax), and meaning (semantics). Topics include linguistic universals, the structural and genetic classification of languages, the techniques of reconstructing proto-languages, and the causes of language change. Examples from Indo-European languages (for example, Greek, English, and Spanish) and from Native American languages (for example, Quechua and Mayan) are emphasized. Prerequisite: Ling 170D.
Same as L44 Ling 320
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: LCD, SSC Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: S

L14 E Lit 3582 Black Literature: Race, Class and Writing in the United States and the Caribbean, 1900-1950
Study of the differences in literary tradition arising from the divergent social, racial and educational milieux of the United States and the West Indies.
Credit 3 units. BU: BA, HUM

L14 E Lit 359 Scribbling Women: 19th-Century American Women Writers
In 1855, Nathaniel Hawthorne wrote to his publisher, William Tichnor, that "America is now wholly given over to a damned mob of scribbling women and I should have no chance of success while the public taste is occupied with their trash." In this class, we examine works of those scribbling women of the 19th century. We read one of the best-selling novels of the century, one that created a scandal and ruined the author's literary reputation, along with others that have garnered more attention in our time than their own. In addition to focusing on these women writers, we also explore questions about the canon and American literature: What makes literature "good"? What constitutes American literature? How does an author get in the canon and stay there? Finally, in this writing intensive course, there are frequent writing assignments and a strong emphasis on the essential writing process of drafting and revising.
Same as L77 WGSS 358
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 360 The Writings of Philip Roth
Fiction by Philip Roth in chronological order from his earliest to his last major effort.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 362 The 18th Century: A Study of Major Texts
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H
L14 E Lit 363C Theatre Culture Studies III
The third in the department's three-course history sequence, TCS III surveys the dramatic literature and cultural history of the modern theater. Beginning with Romanticism's self-conscious break with the past, we'll study the rise of bourgeois melodrama with its intensely emotional rendering of character and spectacular effects. We'll consider how those effects were made possible by advances in industrial stage technology which reproduced the everyday world with unprecedented verisimilitude, and how playwrights responded to those technologies by calling for the theatre to become either a "total work of art" — plunging its spectators into a mythical realm — or a petri dish — analyzing the struggles of the modern individual within their modern milieu. Exploring a range of aesthetic modes — including Realism, Naturalism, Symbolism, Expressionism, the Epic Theatre, and the Theatre of the Absurd — we will read classic plays by modern playwrights to consider how the modern theatre helped its audiences understand as well as adapt to the rapidly changing conditions of the modern world.
Same as L15 Drama 365C
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch; HUM Art; HUM BU: ETH, HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 365 The Bible as Literature
The Bible is one book among many; the Bible is a book like no other; the Bible is not one book but many. The course will debate such positions and the different histories and practices of reading they involve. We shall read extensively in English translations of the Bible, both Jewish and Christian, with emphasis on literary form and ideas. We shall look at the Bible's material forms, and the history of its interpretation and translation. The aim is not to adjudicate its meaning but to explore what over time it has been taken to mean, attempting to locate within the book the potential for different interpretations. The course requires, and should foster, attentive reading, vigorous yet courteous argument, and respect for the readings of others.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD Arch: HUM Art; HUM BU: ETH EN: H

L14 E Lit 367 Religious Themes in Contemporary Literature
The use by selected 20th-century writers of religious themes and symbols. Close analysis of the literary techniques by which religious concepts and images are developed and differing insights of writers representing a broad spectrum of contemporary attitudes toward religious issues.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art; HUM BU: ETH

L14 E Lit 368 The Development of American Romantic Thought: Enlightenment Confidence to Postmodern Questioning
We examine the revolutionary shift in human sensibility commonly known as "Romanticism" by tracing its development in America from the "Fireside Poets" (Bryant, Longfellow) and Transcendentalism (Emerson, Whitman) to anticipations of Modernism and Postmodernism (Henry Adams, Louis Sullivan, Charles Ives). Fulfills the 19th century and American literature requirements for the English major.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 369 Reading Sex in Premodern England
This course introduces students to the literary representation of gender and sexuality in England from the medieval period to the 18th century. To understand a tradition that addressed the intractable problem of human sexuality in terms very different from ours, we ask: how does premodern culture imagine gendered identities, sexual difference, and erotic desire? How do various contexts — medical, religious, social, private, public — inform the literary representation of gender and sexuality? What are the anatomies and economies of the body, the circuits of physical pleasure, and the disciplines of the self that characterize human sexuality? Students have the opportunity to study romances, saints' lives, mystical writings, diaries, plays, sex guides, novels and scientific treatises. By learning how to "read sex" in premodern literature, students acquire a broad cultural and historical understanding of English sexualities before the descent of modern sensibilities.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SD BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 370 The Age of Victoria
Works of fiction, poetry, journalism, children's literature, political cartoons, book illustrations, genre paintings and photographs. The course aims to give a sense of the age in all its diversity and peculiarity, as well as to concentrate on a few central issues and developments in 19th-century British society: e.g., industrialism, materialism, feminism, liberalism, the rise of the social sciences. Readings include works by Tennyson, Matthew Arnold, Lewis Carroll, Dickens, George Eliot, John Stuart Mill, Trollope, Oscar Wilde and Edmund Gosse.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 371 The Age of Chaucer
Study of the ways in which literature and history interplay between 1340 and 1400. Literary texts include writings by Chaucer, Langland, the Pearl Poet and anonymous composers of songs, dream visions, romances, satires, debates and love stories; attempts to move from these to theoretical and over into historical texts, alienating where necessary and translating where possible.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 372 The Renaissance
Major texts of the European Renaissance examined to set English literary achievement in a continental context. Among authors studied: Petrarch, Castiglione, Erasmus, More, Luther, Wyatt, Rabelais, Montaigne, Shakespeare, Spenser, Jonson, Milton. Prerequisite: 6 units of literature, junior standing or permission of instructor.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art; HUM BU: HUM EN: H UColl: ENE

L14 E Lit 3725 Topics in Renaissance Literature
Topics course in Renaissance Literature.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art; HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3731 Writing and the Representation of Pain
Writing-intensive course on the representation of pain at every level, from private suffering to public policy. Course reader consists of examples of or extracts from a diversity of materials: the Bible and Ovid, medieval religious lyric, saints' lives, visions of hell and damnation, descriptions of visionary illness; Freud's Anna O, Kafka's In the Penal Colony, Wilde's The Nightingale
and the Rose, Woolf’s On Being Ill, Artaud and the Theater of Cruelty; autobiographical and other writings by Susan Sontag and Inga Clendinnen; theory by Bataille, Deleuze, Dollimore and Elizabeth Grosz; work on pain by Leder, Morris, Rey and others; poetry by Anne Sexton, Sylvia Plath, Gwen Harwood, Alan Jenkins and others. We also read Elaine Scarry’s The Body in Pain and two recent novels: Andrew Miller’s Ingenious Pain and Manil Suri’s The Death of Vishnu. Credit 3 units. BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 374W Epistolary Literature in the 18th Century: Other Peoples’ Letters
In this writing-intensive course, we examine the attraction the letter held for authors and readers alike, taking into consideration the advantages and the disadvantages of the form, its role in the development of the early novel, and current theories of epistolary writing. Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 375 The Romantic Period
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 3752 Modern British Novel
Credit variable, maximum 6 units.

L14 E Lit 375A American Culture Studies: Methods & Visions
Required course for AMCS majors. Consult semester listing for current topic. As a Writing Intensive course, this course serves as an occasion for students to think about matters of argument and presentation, and to develop ideas and models for future research. This course is intended for students at the junior level or higher; it fulfills the “multidisciplinary” (MD) requirement for AMCS minors and the “Methods Seminar” requirements for AMCS majors. Same as L98 AMCS 375A
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 375C Topics in Comparative Literature
Same as L16 Comp Lit 375
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD, SD Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: IS EN: H

L14 E Lit 376 The Victorian Period
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 376A Reading Across the Disciplines: Introduction to the Theoretical Humanities
What does theory look like in an age like ours so sharply marked by interdisciplinarity and in which most humanities scholarship crosses disciplines— for instance, combining literature or history with philosophy or critical race studies? In this way all (or almost all) humanities scholars are comparatists in practice if not always in name. The course is designed to introduce this complex and exciting state of affairs to CompLit and English majors, yet any students in a humanities program, or with an interest in the humanities, will fit right in. Our main text is Futures of Comparative Literature, ed. Heise (2017), which contains short essays on topics like Queer Reading; Human Rights; Fundamentalism; Untranslatability; Big Data; Environmental Humanities. We will supplement this material with relevant short texts from a variety of fields, including some that cross over into the social sciences. Same as L16 Comp Lit 376
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 381 Banned Books
Why would anyone want to burn a book? Under what circumstances would you support censorship? Several years ago a Russian student was exiled to Siberia for possessing a copy of Emerson’s Essays; today, school boards in the United States regularly call for the removal of Huckleberry Finn and The Catcher in the Rye from classrooms and library shelves. Actions like these dramatize the complex interconnections of literature and society, and they raise questions about what we read and the way we read. The course explores these issues by looking closely at several American and translated European texts that have been challenged on moral, sociopolitical, or religious grounds to determine what some readers have found so threatening about these works. Possible authors: Goethe, Voltaire, Rousseau, Defoe, Hawthorne, Flaubert, Twain, Chopin, Brecht, Salinger, Aldous Huxley, Ray Bradbury. Brief daily writing assignments. Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM BU: ETH

L14 E Lit 3831 Topics in African-American Poetry
Beginning with the year in which Gwendolyn Brooks became the first African American to win the Pulitzer Prize, we will examine the tradition of African-American poetry and the ways in which that tradition is constantly revising itself and being revised from the outside. We will focus in particular on the pressures of expectation — in terms of such identity markers as race, gender and sexuality — and how those pressures uniquely and increasingly affect African-American poetry today. Same as L90 AFAS 3838
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3838 Topics in African-American Poetry
Same as AFAS 3838
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 385A Topics in Comparative Literature: Myth and Modernism
Topics in comparative literature. Subject matter will vary from semester to semester. Same as L16 Comp Lit 385
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 385W Comedy, Ancient and Modern
In this course we will examine the nature of dramatic comedy and its role in society. We will read, discuss and write about comedies from ancient Greece and Rome and from various modern nations, paying particular attention to the following questions: Do comic plays reinforce or challenge the preconceptions of their audiences? How do comic playwrights respond to issues such as class, gender, religion, and politics? Why does comedy have such power both to unite and to divide
people? This course has an extensive writing component, so much of our time will be spent writing about the comedies we will read, revising what we have written, and discussing how best to write about comedy.

Same as L08 Classics 385W
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD, WI; Art: CPSC BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 386A Topics in African-American Literature: Rebels, Sheroes and Race Men
In this seminar-for we are fortunate to be an elite group this term—we will focus on the first century of African American prose writers. In genre terms that means we will largely, but not exclusively, read autobiographies and novels. Phillis Wheatley, Frederick Douglass, and Harriet Jacobs are now familiar names in U.S. literature surveys, but others are not yet household names, and in fact may never be. We will survey a core group of texts, available at the WUSTL bookstore, but also supplement our readings with materials placed on BlackBoard, via online databases (e.g., materials accessible digitally from the Schomburg Division of the New York Public Library). For AFAS majors, this course counts as Area Requirement 1.

Same as L90 AFAS 386A
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD, SC, SD; Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 387 African-American Literature: Early Writers to the Harlem Renaissance
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SD BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 388 African-American Literature: African-American Writers Since the Harlem Renaissance
African-American literature in the 20th and 21st centuries grew from a renaissance in Harlem into a world-shaping institution. Public enemies and Nobel prize winners; card-carrying Communists, rock-ribbed Republicans, and Black Power nationalists; Broadway playwrights, Book-of-the-Month Club novelists, and a duly elected U.S. president are among the authors we will study with special attention to the intimate link between black writing and black music. Aiming at chronological and stylistic breadth, the syllabus will begin with poet Alice Dunbar Nelson (born 1875) and end with novelist Colson Whitehead (born 1969), with an array of better-known names—W. E. B. Du Bois, Langston Hughes, Claude McKay, Nella Larsen, Zora Neale Hurston, Richard Wright, Ann Petry, Ralph Ellison, James Baldwin, Gwendolyn Brooks, Amiri Baraka, Alice Walker, and Toni Morrison—coming in between. Assignments will consist of two papers, one presentation, and one exam. There are no prerequisites, but related courses such as E Lit 2151, E Lit 2152 and/or AFAS 255 are suggested. This course satisfies the Twentieth Century requirement in English and/or the one 300-level elective requirement in AFAS.

Same as L90 AFAS 388C
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 391 Literature and Medicine
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM BU: ETH, HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 391W Literature and Medicine
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: WI Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 392W The Rise of the American Short Story
The course focuses on several short stories by six different authors in this order—Hawthorne: “My Kinsman,” ”Major Molineux,” ”The Birthmark,” ”Young Goodman Brown,” ”Artist of the Beautiful.” Poe: ”The Black Cat,” ”The Facts in the Case of M. Valdemar,” ”The Tell Tale Heart,” ”The Fall of the House of Usher.” James: ”The Jolly Corner,” ”The Figure in the Carpet,” ”The Real Thing.” Crane: ”The Uptipped Face,” ”The Open Boat,” ”The Blue Hotel.” Anderson: ”Winesburg, Ohio.” Hemingway: ”Indian Camp,” ”A Clean Well-Lighted Place.” In Another Country,” ”Now I Lay Me,” ”Faulkner, ”A Rose for Emily,” ”The Evening Sun,” ”Pantaloons in Black.” There are two brief papers two to three pages; two introductory paragraphs; two four- to six-page papers; and one paper covering an entire author. There is one rewrite in each category.

Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 394 African Literature in English
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 394W Writing For and About the Theater
In this course, students will learn to write for and about the theater, exploring different forms of dramaturgical and scholarly research as well as journalistic and academic writing. To build skills in both critical analysis and synthesis, students will learn
how the key elements of the playwright’s text (e.g., language, character, plot, setting) work to create meaning within the work of dramatic literature and how theatre-makers use the various “languages” of the stage (e.g., costume/scenic/lighting design, music, acting) to give expression to an overarching interpretation of the play. Because research is essential to this course, students will learn how to access a variety of library resources by working closely with our subject librarians. By the end of the semester, students will have assembled a portfolio consisting of both journalistic and academic performance reviews, a dossier of dramaturgical research, and a research-based scholarly paper. Same as L15 Drama 394W Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 395 Shakespeare
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 3951 Shakespeare’s Sonnets: Framing the Sequence
We will begin by exploring ways of reading a small number of individual sonnets, proceeding thereafter to think about patterns of meaning in language and image across broader groupings and the sonnets as a whole. We will investigate the influence of earlier sonnet tradition, especially Petrarch’s sonnets, and the relationship of the poems to modes of sexuality and selfhood. Finally, we will ask how some of Shakespeare’s most creative readers — including Wilde, Booth, and Vendler — have responded to the challenges of the sonnets. Students will work on writing their own commentary on a group of poems. Same as L3 IPH 3951 Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3952 Shakespeare in Performance
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 3975 Wolves of Wall Street: American Business and Popular Culture
America’s perceptions about Big Business and the Free Enterprise system have evolved and changed over time from the 1920s to the present. During the 1980s, for example, Oliver Stone’s Wall Street seemed to endorse the notion that “greed is good.” Today, however, the topic of rising income inequality has been connected with the collapse of prestigious Wall Street firms, the “housing bubble,” a declining middle class, and widespread fear about the future of “The American Dream.” This course examines a variety of artistic, ethical and historical perceptions about American Business as depicted in popular culture and the arts over the past hundred years. How have America’s foremost artists (among them F. Scott Fitzgerald, Eugene O’Neill, Arthur Miller, Martin Scorsese), dealt with questions of conspicuous consumption, the acquisition of capital for its own sake, and the disparity between rich and poor? We survey several artistic genres and artistic forms, including American tragic works like The Great Gatsby and Death of a Salesman, to popular musicals such as How to Succeed in Business without Really Trying and The Producers. Same as L98 AMOS 3975 Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 399 Senior Research Seminar
This course is tailored to the needs of students who are pursuing honors in English in their senior year. It develops students’ ability to gauge how different approaches affect the research and the outcome of a project in literary studies. It guides them in their research by analyzing and discussing research design, the construction of an archive, and the assessment and use of sources. Assignments include annotated bibliographies, summaries of the critical debate on student topics, abstract writing, research presentations, as well as drafts and final versions of chapters or essays. We workshop many of these assignments in the classroom and practice peer review. The seminar stretches over two semesters, ending before spring break, when honors work is due in the college. It is required for students who pursue honors by course work and by thesis. Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 3991 Senior Research Seminar I
This course is tailored to the needs of students who are pursuing honors in English in their senior year. It develops students’ ability to gauge how different approaches affect the research and the outcome of a project in literary studies. It guides them in their research by analyzing and discussing research design, the construction of an archive, and the assessment and use of sources. Assignments include annotated bibliographies, summaries of the critical debate on student topics, abstract writing, research presentations, as well as drafts and final versions of chapters or essays. We workshop many of these assignments in the classroom and practice peer review. The seminar stretches over two semesters, ending before spring break, when honors work is due in the college. It is required for students who pursue honors by course work and by thesis. Credit 3 units. BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 3992 Senior Research Seminar II
This course is tailored to the needs of students who are pursuing honors in English in their senior year. It develops students’ ability to gauge how different approaches affect the research and the outcome of a project in literary studies. It guides them in their research by analyzing and discussing research design, the construction of an archive, and the assessment and use of sources. Assignments include annotated bibliographies, summaries of the critical debate on student topics, abstract writing, research presentations, as well as drafts and final versions of chapters or essays. We workshop many of these assignments in the classroom and practice peer review. The seminar stretches over two semesters, ending before spring break, when honors work is due in the college. It is required for students who pursue honors by course work and by thesis. Credit 2 units.

L14 E Lit 400 Independent Study
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 4003 Blacks in Fiction
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 402 Introduction to Graduate Studies I: Research
This course seeks to prepare students for successful doctoral study in English literature. We will examine the history of our discipline and its institutions, including shifting definitions of our objects of study and the histories of exclusion and inclusion that accompany these shifts. We will also consider issues.
of canonicity, especially as they relate to empire building both within and outside the academy. We will survey critical methodologies and consider what is at stake in the objects we read and the ways we choose to read them. Finally, we will introduce challenges to the traditional organizing frameworks of humanism and national literature. Focused on the academic discipline of literary study, we will also consider the new ways in which the English PhD is preparing students for multiple roles and careers both in and beyond academia.

Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 403 Black and White in American Drama
This course addresses the complex issue of race in America through the 19th and 20th centuries as dramatized by American playwrights, black and white. Authors include Countee Cullen, Lillian Hellman, Eugene O'Neill, Jean Toomer, Langston Hughes and Arthur Miller. Prerequisites: junior standing, two 300-level courses or better.

Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 404 Topics for Writers: Beckett
*Waiting for Godot,* Happy Days, Krapp’s Last Tape: these are but three of Samuel Beckett’s revolutionary texts for theater. The complete canon of plays is examined for structure and compositional elements. Students undertake exercises in dramatic composition and perform a chamber presentation of *Endgame.* Course is intended for writers with some experience of the dramatic form. Intending students must interview with instructor in November.

Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 405 Living Influences: Poets and the Poets Who’ve Shaped Them
This course examines a number of very contemporary collections of poetry (e.g., from first-book writers such as Karen Volkman and Greg Williamson, to more established writers such as Carl Phillips and Frank Bidart) to discover how generations of writers speak to and through one another. The course considers the nature and possible anxieties of writerly influence and how traditional and/or canonical writers’ voices, verse, and vision have shaped a number of poets writing today. This class requires at least a basic knowledge of poetry in English up to the 1950s as we move freely among writers such as Ben Jonson, George Herbert, Gerard Manly Hopkins and Emily Dickinson, as well as Pound, Eliot, Lowell and Plath.

Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4050 Theory and Methods in the Humanities:
Same as L93 IPH 405
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 407 Old English, Introductory
Study of the Anglo-Saxon language and introduction to major prose and short poetry of the period. Prerequisites: junior standing and 6 units of literature.

Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 408 Old English Literature
Close study of some major literary texts (e.g., *Beowulf,* the Exeter book) and major issues (e.g., Anglo-Saxon and Latin culture, traditions of heroic literature) of the Anglo-Saxon tradition. Prerequisite: E Lit 407 or permission of instructor.
of the Celtic hill-fort in fiction, and the legacy of Vergilian representations of the countryside in poetry, we will consider representations of Rome in light of modern imperialism (Joseph Conrad's *Heart of Darkness* and Ezra Pound's "Homage to Sextus Propertius") and examine the place of Vergil in T.S. Eliot's critical and poetic practice. Same as L93 IPH 4171
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 418 Victorian Literature 1830-1890
Readings in such authors as Carlyle, Tennyson, Browning, Mill, Arnold and Pater.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 420 Topics in English and American Literature
Comparing the literatures — readings in the literature and theory of English and American Literature. Topics vary according to semester offerings.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4204 Film Theory
This course is an introduction to both classical and contemporary film theory. Beginning with the earliest attempts to treat cinema as a new and unique art form, the course initially reviews the various ways in which film theory attempted to define cinema in terms of its most essential properties. The course then examines more contemporary developments within film theory, more specifically its attempt to incorporate the insights of other critical and analytical paradigms, such as semiotics, psychoanalysis, feminism, queer theory and postmodernism. Throughout the course, we consider questions regarding the ontology of cinema, its relation to spectators, and the various ways in which its formal properties create meaning. Readings for the course include the major works of Sergei Eisenstein, Andre Bazin, Christian Metz, Laura Mulvey and Fredric Jameson. Required screenings. Same as L53 Film 420
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 423 Topics in American Literature
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SD Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4231 Topics in American Literature I
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4232 Slavery and the American Imagination
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 424 Topics in American Literature II: Modernisms in America
This course offers an advanced introduction to both the literature and the concept of modernism, the "ism" used to mark the experimental verve of early 20th-century writing and to grasp its ties to modernity or the modern social world. As the course title suggests, we devote most of our time to the career of modernism in the United States, a place imagined as both the modernist nation par excellence and the desert modernism escaped to be born. Three groups of primary texts — early modernist experiments, 1920s modernist landmarks, and Great Depression revisions — illuminate the grand ambitions of eccentric literary forms and self-sequestered avant-garde movements; the public disputes and buried alliances between "high" expatriate and Harlem Renaissance modernisms; and the influential Depression-era reinterpretation of modernism as reactionary self-indulgence. The syllabus features fiction, poetry and drama by old and new literary celebrities: Djuna Barnes, John Dos Passos, T.S. Eliot, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Mike Gold, Ernest Hemingway, Nella Larsen, Meridel Le Sueur, Claude McKay, Clifford Odets, Tillie Olsen, Ezra Pound, Jean Toomer and Richard Wright. A shorter list of critical essays highlights modernism's tendency to theorize itself while introducing 21st-century perspectives from the "New Modernist Studies." Satisfies the American literature requirement. For undergraduates, junior or senior standing is required.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4240 Topics in African-American Literature
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4241 In the Kingdom of Swing — Black American Culture
An examination of the development of African-American literature and culture between 1929 and 1941.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4243 Contemporary African-American Drama
A close study of selected plays from Africa, the Caribbean and the United States. We consider plays by Lonnie Carter, John Pepper Clark, Adrienne Kennedy, Wole Soyinka, Efua T. Sutherland, Derek Walcott and Edgar White, among others.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4244 Topics in African-American Literature
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 425 Early American Literature: American Modernisms
This seminar offers an advanced introduction to both the literature and the concept of modernism, the "ism" used to mark the experimental verve of early 20th-century writing and to grasp its ties to modernity, or the modern social world. As the course title suggests, we devote most of our time to the career of modernism in the United States, a place imagined as both the modernist nation par excellence and the desert modernism escaped to be born. Three groups of primary texts — early modernist experiments, 1920s modernist landmarks, and Great Depression revisions — illuminate the grand ambitions of eccentric literary forms and self-sequestered avant-garde movements; the public disputes and buried alliances between "high" expatriate and Harlem Renaissance modernisms; and the influential Depression-era reinterpretation of modernism as reactionary self-indulgence. The syllabus features fiction, poetry and drama by old and new literary celebrities: Djuna Barnes, John Dos Passos, T.S. Eliot, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Mike Gold, Ernest Hemingway, Ella Larsen, Meridel Le Sueur, Claude McKay, Clifford Odets, Tillie Olsen, Ezra Pound, Jean Toomer and Richard Wright. A shorter list of critical essays highlights modernism's tendency to theorize itself while introducing 21st-century perspectives from the "New Modernist Studies."
L14 E Lit 426 The American Renaissance
Literature of the mid-19th century with attention to social and intellectual backgrounds and the sources of the transcendentalist movement.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 425C Humanities by the Numbers
To what extent can computational techniques that draw on statistical patterns and quantification assist us in literary analysis? Over the semester, we juxtapose the close reading of historical documents or literary works with the "distant reading" of a large corpus of historical data or literary texts. We ask how the typically "human" scale of reading that lets us respond to literary texts can be captured on the "inhuman" and massive scales at which computers can count, quantify and categorize texts. While this class introduces students to basic statistical and computational techniques, no prior experience with technology is required. Prerequisites: two 200-level or one 300-level course in literature or history. This is a topics-type course and the specific documents and works examined vary from semester to semester. Please consult semester course listings for current offerings.
Same as L93 IPH 425
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 426C Imagining the City: Crime and Commerce in Early Modern London
The astonishing demographic and economic growth of early modern London, and the rapid increase in spatial and social mobility that accompanied this growth, seemed to harbingers, in the eyes of many contemporaries, a society in crisis and perhaps on the brink of collapse. As increasing numbers of vagrants or masterless men flocked to the metropolis and a growing number of people — apprentices, domestic labor, street vendors, etc. — lived on the fringes of legitimacy and at risk of lapsing into vagrancy, policing early modern London provided unique challenges for authorities. At the same time, the very notion of the social — a shared space of kinship and community — could often seem to be under threat as an emerging market and a burgeoning commodity culture reshaped the traditional underpinnings of social and economic transactions. Yet, late Tudor and early Stuart London remained by far England's most prosperous metropolis — its primary market, home to a burgeoning print culture and nourishing theater — and emerged, eventually, as the epicenter of a global economy. This course considers the topographic, social and institutional configuration of early modern London and the ways in which these were reimagined and negotiated in the literature of the period. Drawing on the drama of the period and a wide array of pamphlet literature, we discuss how civic institutions handled the growing influx of the poor and adapted to the increasing power of an emerging bourgeoisie who asserted themselves in unprecedented ways. In addition, we consider secondary sources ranging from maps, theories of urban space and social and economic historiography as well as digital archives and computational techniques that allow us to "scale up" our thinking about early modern London to a vast corpus of texts and documents.
Same as L93 IPH 426
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 427 American Literature: The Rise of Realism to World War I
The maturing of American literature from the regional origins of realistic fiction just prior to the Civil War through the early naturalist novel and the beginnings of modern American poetry.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 428 Modernism and Postmodernism
Readings in early sources of 20th-century developments, followed by a selective survey of literary discourse from the 1920s through the 1990s in the United States. Prerequisites: junior standing and 6 units of literature or graduate standing.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4282 English Modernist Fiction
The first half of the 20th century produced some of English fiction's greatest individual achievements, linked by writers' attempts to represent, through narrative experiments, a world in which many certainties about self and society were dissolving. Attentive reading of 10 novels or short story collections; study of the historical and cultural contexts to which these writers were responding. Among writers considered: E.M. Forster, Virginia Woolf, D.H. Lawrence, Rebecca West, Joseph Conrad, Katherine Mansfield and Ford Madox Ford.
Credit 3 units.
L14 E Lit 4323 Reading in the Renaissance: Literature and Media in Early Modern England
Examination of reading practices among original audiences for Wyatt, Sidney, Shakespeare, Donne, Jonson, Herrick, Marvell, Rochester, and Dryden and application to our understanding and experience of early modern texts.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 432A Programming for Text Analysis
This course will introduce basic programming and text-analysis techniques to humanities students. Beginning with an introduction to programming using the Python programming language, the course will discuss the core concepts required for working with text corpora. We will cover the basics of acquiring data from the web; string manipulation, regular expressions, and the use of programming libraries for text analysis.Later in the course, students will be introduced to larger text corpora. They will learn to calculate simple corpus statistics as well as techniques such as tokenization, chunking, extraction of thematically significant words, stylometrics and authorship attribution. We will end with a brief survey of more advanced text-classification terminology and topics from natural language processing such as stemming, lemmatization, named-entity recognition, and part-of-speech tagging. Same as L93 IPH 432
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 434 Topics in English and American Drama
Variates from semester to semester.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 435 Childhood and Society: The Formation of Children's Literature
An intensive examination of some of the major works that have shaped the canon and conception of children's literature in the English-speaking world. Among the authors studied are George Macdonald, Mark Twain, Kenneth Grahame, L. Frank Baum, Lewis Carroll, Robert Louis Stevenson, Rudyard Kipling and others. If time permits at the end of the course, we examine some works that appeared in the Brownies' Book, the children's publication of the NAACP that appeared in 1920 and 1921, edited by W.E.B. Du Bois and Jessie Fauset, a significant attempt to create a literature for children of color.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 436 Craft of Fiction: Dialogue
A literature/creative writing hybrid course, we concentrate on the element of dialogue in fiction. We focus on 20th-century novels and stories that use dialogue in radical ways or place conversational dynamics at the center of their projects, probably including works by Don DeLillo, Henry Green, Grace Paley and Philip Roth. We consider the architecture of conversations — the evasions and hidden agendas; the art of the well-made monologue; how speech is shaped by varieties of linguistic capital; and secrets as a narrative device, extending into issues of conspiracy and paranoia. Because this is a craft rather than a traditional literature course, we approach the texts as creative writers (although experience as such is not required), considering what they have to say through a primary emphasis on the means they develop to say it, and we put the craft into practice: assignments include both a critical paper and a short story using radical elements of dialogue. We also make room for some consideration of the dynamics of actual conversations, outside of fiction, through a reading of some conversational analysts and speech-act theorists, and through some real-world experiments.
Credit 3 units. EN: H

L14 E Lit 437 Literary Theory: The Subject and Subjection
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 438 African-American Comedy
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 439 Literary Theory
Literary Theory course.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 440 Modernism
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 441 Literature of Catastrophe
In this course we examine the ways in which art, both literary and visual, attempt to address catastrophic events.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 442 Introduction to Romantic Poetry
We read the poetry of the major Romantics — Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley, Byron, and Keats — with attention to their biographical, historical, economic and cultural contexts.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 4445 Irish Women Writers
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 445 Introduction to Contemporary Poetry
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4461 American Studies and Poetry: The 20th Century
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 447 Modern British and American Poetry
Modern poetic forms, schools and techniques. Readings in such poets as Yeats, Eliot, Pound, Moore, Auden, Bishop, Hill.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 447 Modern Poetry I: Modernisms
American and British poetry before, during and after World War I. Readings include Hardy, Yeats, Frost, Stein, Eliot, Williams, Moore, Johnson, Pound, H.D. and Stevens, as well as selections from Wordsworth, Whitman and Dickinson. First half of two-course sequence; second half optional.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H
L14 E Lit 4472 Modern Poetry II: Postmodernisms
American and British poetry from 1930 to the present. Readings include Stevens, Riding, Crane, Zukofsky, Bunting, Auden, Brooks, Olson, Bishop, Merrill, Ashbery, Hill, Ammons, Rich, Wright and Howe. Prerequisite: E Lit 4471 or permission of instructor.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4485 Topics in American Drama
Topics course in American literature.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4492 The Irish Literary Revival
The class will study major writings by Oscar Wilde, W.B. Yeats, J.M. Synge, James Joyce, & Flann O'Brien within the contexts of the language movement, colonialism, cultural nationalism, the socialist movement and the 1913 Lockout, the Easter Rising and the War for Independence, the founding of the Irish Free State, the Partition, and the Irish Theocracy. Wilde's notions of the primacy of art with regard to politics and their elaboration by W.I. Thompson and Declan Kiberd will be an organizing principle in the course. The class will see two films, offer oral reports, and write papers.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 449A Topics in Literature: Humanism
Same as L16 Comp Lit 449
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 450 American Film Genres
By close examination of three or four specific types of film narratives, this course will explore how genres have functioned in the Hollywood mode of production. Students will gain an understanding of genre both as a critical construct as well as a form created by practical economic concerns, a means of creating extratextual communication between film artist/producers and audience/consumers. Genres for study will be chosen from the western, the gangster film, the horror movie, the musical, screwball comedy, science fiction, the family melodrama, the woman's film and others. In addition to film showings, there will be readings in genre theory as well as genre analyses of individual films. Required screenings Tuesdays at 4 p.m.
Same as L53 Film 450
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4505 Interdisciplinary Topics in the Humanities
Same as L93 IPH 450
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD, Wi Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 450A Interdisciplinary Topics in the Humanities
Same as L93 IPH 450A
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM

L14 E Lit 4531 American Drama
Topics in American Drama.
Same as L15 Drama 453

Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4556 English Novel of the 19th Century
Prose fiction by such writers as Jane Austen, Dickens, Thackeray, George Eliot, the Brontës and Hardy.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 458 The Modern Novel
Content and craft in the varying modes of the American, British and continental modern novel by such writers as James, Joyce, Lawrence, Faulkner, Kafka, Mann, Gide and Camus.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4581 Modern British Novel
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4582 The North American Novel, 1945 to the Present
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4583 British Fiction after Modernism
Course attempts to identify characteristics of British postmodern fiction: experimental novels of the 1970s and 1980s — works by, for example, John Fowles, Alasdair Gray and Martin Amis; the "devolution" of British fiction into its constituent Scottish and English strands in the 1980s and 1990s, as well as its simultaneous globalizing as diasporic novelists wrote from Britain about "home." Younger writers, in frequently provocative ways, address the questions of nation, place, class and sexual identity that have dominated the postwar period.
Credit 3 units.

L14 E Lit 4584 Contemporary Fiction
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4591 The Modern European Novel
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4592 French Modernist Drama
Topics course in French literature.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, LCD, WI Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4601 The Shaping of Modern Literature
Themes and major figures associated with the shaping of the modern literary imagination, including such topics as Freudian and Jungian versions of the self, phenomenological thought, the symbolist imagination and such masters as Hegel, Kafka, Kierkegaard, and William and Henry James. Topics vary each semester; consult course listings.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 461 Topics in English Literature I
Studies in special subjects, e.g., allegory and symbolism in the medieval period; the sonnet in English literature, English poetry and politics. Consult course listings.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H
L14 E Lit 462 Topics in English Literature II
Variable topics, such as Travel and Colonization in the Renaissance; Renaissance Skepticism and the Literature of Doubt.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM, SD Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 462A Multimedia Stein
Same as L16 Comp Lit 462A
Credit 3 units. BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 4631 Topics in English Literature and History: The 17th Century
Variable topics, such as writing, politics and society in Revolutionary England; life writing and literature in Early Modern England.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4653 Banned Books
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 4655 The Pre-History of Blogging: Social Media of the Enlightenment
This course will explore the ways in which the Enlightenment — in France, England, Germany and the U.S. — was shaped by the emergence of new literary forms, media and technologies of communication. Like our blogs, Facebook and email, the 18th century had its new social media — newspapers and literary journals, letters that surged through the national postal systems — as well as new social institutions — salons and coffeehouses — that served as forums for public debate. We will examine these novelties in order to investigate the often ambivalent heritage of the Enlightenment: the use of media to exchange knowledge and express dissent; the use of media for surveillance and state control.
Same as L93 IPH 465
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 466 Theory and Methods in the Humanities:
Same as L93 IPH 405
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 4693 Topics in European Literature and History
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 470 Research Lab
This class allows faculty members to work on their research in collaboration with undergraduate and graduate students.
The content of the class (and its subtitle) will be determined by the faculty member’s research project; its primary activities will involve the students in making concrete contributions to the faculty member's research. The basic idea is to create a collaborative environment akin to a lab, in which researchers of various skills pursuing various tasks contribute to a distinctive project.
Credit 3 units. Arch: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 472 History of the English Language
Concepts and methods of linguistic study: comparative, historical and descriptive. Application of methods to selected problems in the history of English. Contrastive analysis of excerpts from Old, Middle and later English; sounds, meanings, syntax and styles.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 474 Frankenstein
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 478 The Craft of Fiction
A literature/creative writing hybrid course concentrating on the element of dialogue in fiction, reading novels and stories that use dialogue in radical ways, including works by Don DeLillo, Henry Green, Zora Neale Hurston, Grace Paley and Philip Roth.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 479 The Art and Craft of Poetry
An examination of poetry from its beginnings in English to the present day considering the relationship between earlier traditions and the manifestations of those traditions in contemporary poetry. Issues such as image; metaphor and the employment of it; notions of vision; the extent to which vision can spring from the intersection of art and craft. Study of prosody, reading poems that exemplify the successful use of prosodic technique, and trying our own hands at those techniques as well.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 481 Selected English Writers I
Concentrated study of one or two major English writers, e.g., Spenser, Dickens, Blake, Yeats. Consult course listings.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 482 Selected English Writers II
Concentrated study of one or two major English writers, e.g., Spenser, Dickens, Blake, Yeats. Consult course listings.
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 483 Selected American Writers I
Concentrated study of one or two major American writers, e.g., Gertrude Stein and Richard Wright; Emily Dickinson. Consult course listings each semester for specific authors.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 484 Selected American Writers II
Credit 3 units. Art: HUM

L14 E Lit 486 The Business of Books
Book publishing shapes our literary and intellectual landscape in defining ways, yet only with the recent rise of Publishing Studies has the theory and practice of publishing become a serious subject of attention within the academy. This course offers a broad introduction to publishing, with a practical emphasis on contemporary literary publishing. We will explore how publishing communities form in relation to aesthetics, demographics, and technologies, and will consider how ethics and business practices are defined within these communities. On the applied side, we will study editing, contracts, marketing, sales & distribution, infrastructure, and media, and students
will write reader's reports, marketing plans, and a final paper analyzing a contemporary publishing project and placing its work in relation to the historical and cultural context, demonstrating how each particular publishing practice is adapted to its own cultural ecosystem. Industry professionals will visit to speak with the class by Zoom, and Professor Riker brings two decades of experience as a book publisher, author, and reviewer. Alongside these other activities, over the course of the semester students will follow the progress of a book, published by the nationally acclaimed publishing house Dorothy, a Publishing Project, of which Professor Riker is the publisher.

Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 493 The Unmaking and Remaking of Europe: The Literature and History of the European War of 1914-1918
The Great War of 1914-1918 is one of the most momentous events in history. We can approach this broad European import by reading its literatures comparatively. Far wider than the concerns of any one national ideology, the literature of record represents a profound crisis in the European cultural imaginary. A number of critical and interpretive issues will be in play in our readings, which will move through three major phases. We begin with the powerful immediacy of trench poetry (1914-1919), develop into the constructed narratives of the great postwar novels and memoirs (1920-1931), and then turn toward the retrospect of the 1930s, which is also the prospect on the next, now inevitable, war. The authors featured include combatant and civilian writers, names well-known and not so famous: Mann, Apollinaire, Owen, Pound, Cocteau, H.D., Woolf, Maurois, West, Celine, Joyce, Musil, Eliot, Rosenberg, Sassoon, Graves, Hardy, Trakl, Stramm, Lichtenstein, Péguy, Barbusse, Manning, Jünger, Zweig, Brittain, and Kroner. All readings for class will be in English translation. Our secondary literature will provide approaches to specific texts and models of literary and cultural history that represent the longer-range importance of the war.

Same as L16 Comp Lit 493
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 494 Milton
Major poems and prose works in relation to literary and intellectual currents of the 17th century.
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 494C Seminar: Translating Gertrude Stein
This course may offer a variety of topics. Semester sub-title will vary. In Fall 2008, it was offered as an in depth study of the individual through autobiographies. At other times before, it has been offered as a course on visual poetics from antiquity to the present. See department for further details.

Same as L16 Comp Lit 494
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Arch: HUM Art: HUM BU: HUM EN: H

L14 E Lit 495 Seminar: The 19th-Century European Novel
Seminar in Comparative Literature Studies. Topics vary. Consult course listings for current semester's offering.
Same as L16 Comp Lit 495
Credit 3 units. A&S IQ: HUM Art: HUM EN: H
they are at this moment in time. Works in the class may be added to Regina Taylor's black album mixtape. No playwriting experience necessary. Course open only to juniors, seniors and graduate students.
Same as L15 Drama 498
Credit 3 units. BU: HUM

L14 E Lit 498W The Spenser Lab
In this writing-intensive course, the students are given a variety of writing tasks: writing commentaries, introductions, software manuals, grant proposals, software requirements and design documents (SRDDs).
Credit 4 units. A&S IQ: HUM, WI EN: H